

# INVESTOR PRESENTATION

March 2024



# About projections and forward-looking statements

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This presentation includes “forward-looking statements” concerning the future. The words such as “proposes,” “aims,” “aspires,” “believes,” “thinks,” “forecasts,” “expects,” “anticipates,” “intends,” “should,” “seeks,” “estimates,” “future” or similar expressions are included with the intention of identifying statements about the future. For the avoidance of doubt, any projection, guidance or similar estimation about the future or future results, performance or achievements is a forward-looking statement. Although the assumptions and estimates on which forward-looking statements are based are believed by our management to be reasonable and based on the best currently available information, such forward-looking statements are based on assumptions that are inherently subject to significant uncertainties and contingencies, many of which are beyond our control.

There will be differences between actual and projected results, and actual results may be materially greater or lower than those contained in the projections. Projections related to production results as well as costs estimations – including Vista’s anticipated performance and guidance included in this presentation – are based on information as of the date of this presentation and reflect numerous assumptions including assumptions with respect to type curves for new well designs and certain frac spacing expectations, all of which are difficult to predict and many of which are beyond our control and remain subject to several risks and uncertainties. The inclusion of the projected financial information in this document should not be regarded as an indication that we or our management considered or consider the projections to be a reliable prediction of future events. We may or may not refer back to these projections in our future periodic reports filed or furnished under the Exchange Act or otherwise. These expectations and projections are subject to significant known and unknown risks and uncertainties which may cause our actual results, performance or achievements, or industry results, to be materially different from any expected or projected results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Many important factors could cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied in our forward-looking statements, including, among other things: uncertainties relating to our ability to become net zero in 2026; future government concessions and exploration permits; adverse outcomes in litigation that may arise in the future; general political, economic, social, demographic and business conditions in Argentina, Mexico and in other countries in which we operate; the impact of political developments and uncertainties relating to political and economic conditions in Argentina, including the policies of the government in Argentina; significant economic or political developments in Mexico and the United States; uncertainties relating to future election results in Argentina and Mexico; changes in law, rules, regulations and interpretations and enforcements thereto applicable to the Argentine and Mexican energy sectors, including changes to the regulatory environment in which we operate and changes to programs established to promote investments in the energy industry; any unexpected increases in financing costs or an inability to obtain financing and/or additional capital pursuant to attractive terms; any changes in the capital markets in general that may affect the policies or attitude in Argentina and/or Mexico, and/or Argentine and Mexican companies with respect to financings extended to or investments made in Argentina and Mexico or Argentine and Mexican companies; fines or other penalties and claims by the authorities and/or customers; any future restrictions on the ability to exchange Mexican or Argentine Pesos into foreign currencies or to transfer funds abroad; the revocation or amendment of our respective concession agreements by the granting authority; our ability to implement our capital expenditures plans or business strategy, including our ability to obtain financing when necessary and on reasonable terms; government intervention, including measures that result in changes to the Argentine and Mexican, labor markets, exchange markets or tax systems; continued and/or higher rates of inflation and fluctuations in exchange rates, including the devaluation of the Mexican Peso or Argentine Peso; any force majeure events, or fluctuations or reductions in the value of Argentine public debt; changes to the demand for energy; uncertainties relating to the effects of the COVID-19 outbreak and its different variants; the effects of a pandemic or epidemic and any subsequent mandatory regulatory restrictions or containment measures; environmental, health and safety regulations and industry standards that are becoming more stringent; energy markets, including the timing and extent of changes and volatility in commodity prices, and the impact of any protracted or material reduction in oil prices from historical averages; changes in the regulation of the energy and oil and gas sector in Argentina and Mexico, and throughout Latin America; our relationship with our employees and our ability to retain key members of our senior management and key technical employees; the ability of our directors and officers to identify an adequate number of potential acquisition opportunities; our expectations with respect to the performance of our recently acquired businesses; our expectations for future production, costs and crude oil prices used in our projections; uncertainties inherent in making estimates of our oil and gas reserves, including recently discovered oil and gas reserves; increased market competition in the energy sectors in Argentina and Mexico; and potential changes in regulation and free trade agreements as a result of U.S., Mexican or other Latin American political conditions. Further information concerning risks and uncertainties associated with these forward-looking statements and Vista’s business can be found in Vista’s public disclosures filed on EDGAR ([www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov)) or at the web page of the Mexican Stock Exchange ([www.bmv.com.mx](http://www.bmv.com.mx)).

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# Vista key value drivers

## Deep, ready-to-drill, short-cycle well inventory

- Up to 1,150 locations under development in Vaca Muerta, including 99 wells already drilled
- Productivity of shale oil wells among best-in-basin
- 318.5 MMboe of proved reserves (85% oil) at YE 2023
- Development hub plant capacity to treat and evacuate up to ~70 Mbbl/d of oil (planned expansion to upgrade to ~85 Mbbl/d by Q2-24)

## Peer-leading operating performance

- Q4-23 total production was 56.4 Mboe/d
- Exported 49% of oil sales volumes during Q4-23
- 4.3 \$/boe lifting cost in Q4-23, down 69% since 2018 <sup>(1)</sup>
- Flat and agile organization, led by an experienced oil & gas management team

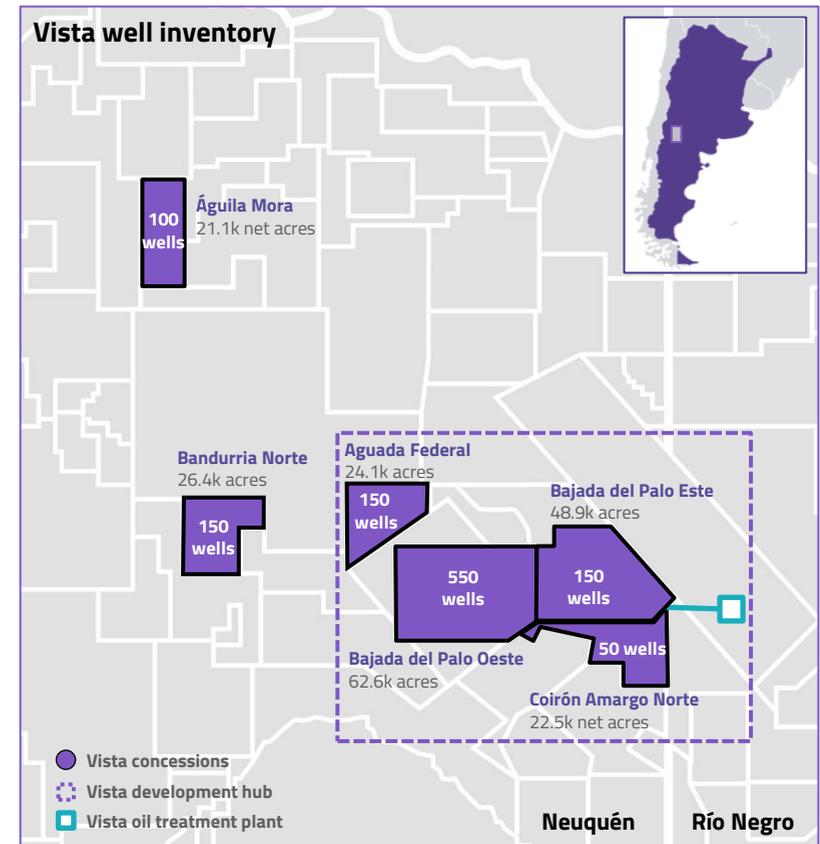
## Robust balance sheet & financial performance

- Sound balance sheet with 213 \$MM in cash, and a net leverage ratio of 0.46x, as of 2023
- Adj. EBITDA was 871 \$MM in 2023, resulting in an Adj. EBITDA margin of 69% at 66.7 \$/bbl realized oil price <sup>(2)</sup>

## Sustainability focused culture

- Aspiring to become net zero in 2026 <sup>(3)</sup> by combining strong reduction of operational carbon footprint with own portfolio of Nature Based Solutions to remove remaining emissions

## Fully focused shale oil company with +200k acres in the core of Vaca Muerta



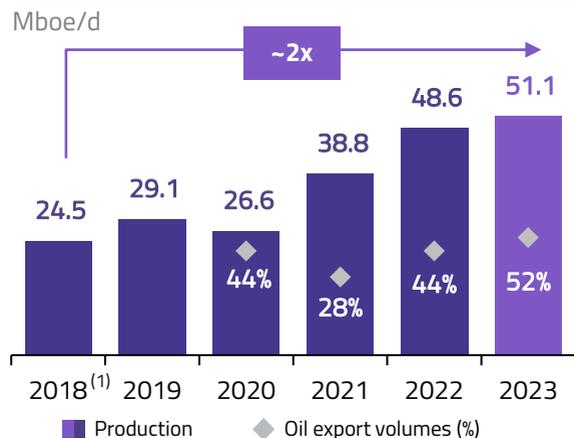
(1) Lifting cost includes production, transportation, treatment and field support services; excludes crude stock fluctuations, depreciation, royalties, direct taxes, commercial, exploration, G&A costs and Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets

(2) Adj. EBITDA = Net (loss) / profit for the period + Income tax (expense) / benefit + Financial results, net + Depreciation, depletion and amortization + Transaction costs related to business combinations + Restructuring and reorganization expenses + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets + Impairment (recovery) of long-lived assets + other adjustments. Adj. EBITDA Margin = Adj. EBITDA / (Total Revenues + Gain from Export Increase Program)

(3) Scope 1 & 2 GHG emissions

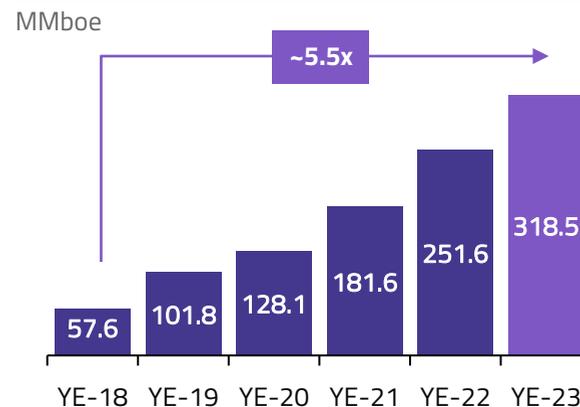
# Vista highlights

## PRODUCTION



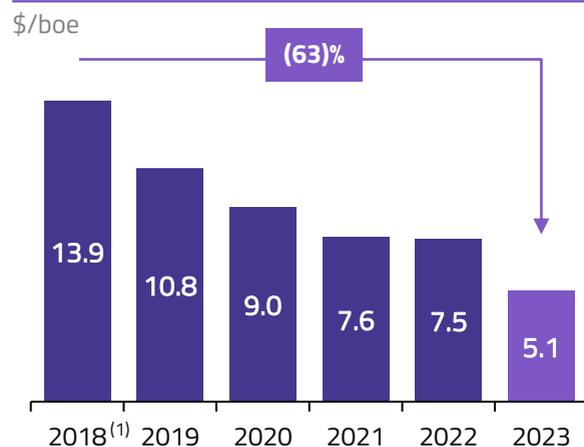
Q4-23 production was 56.4 Mboe/d. Strong production growth driven by shale oil projects in our development hub

## PROVED RESERVES



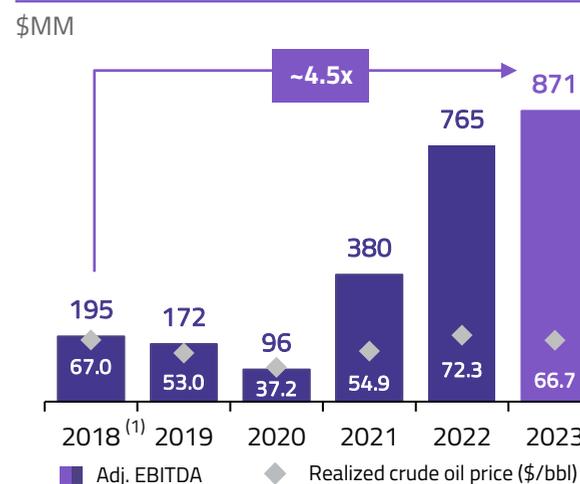
Reserves replacement ratio of 458% in 2023, with a total of 297 booked locations at YE-23<sup>(2)</sup>

## LIFTING COST<sup>(3)</sup>



Q4-23 lifting cost was 4.3 \$/boe. Reduction driven by focus on shale operations, production growth and additional efficiencies

## ADJ. EBITDA<sup>(4)</sup>



2023 Adjusted EBITDA margin of 69%

(1) Includes Q1 2018 pro forma results aggregating production and costs from assets acquired on April 4, 2018

(2) 105 locations booked as Proved developed and 192 locations booked as Proved undeveloped

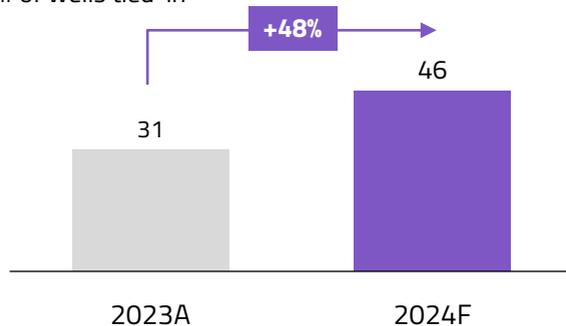
(3) Lifting cost includes production, transportation, treatment and field support services; excludes crude stock fluctuations, depreciation, royalties, direct taxes, commercial, exploration, G&A costs and Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets

(4) Adj. EBITDA = Net (loss) / profit for the period + Income tax (expense) / benefit + Financial results, net + Depreciation, depletion and amortization + Transaction costs related to business combinations + Restructuring and reorganization expenses + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets + Impairment (recovery) of long-lived assets + other adjustments. Adj. EBITDA Margin = Adj. EBITDA / (Total Revenues + Gain from Energy Dollar net of related costs)

# 2024 Guidance <sup>(1)</sup>

## ACTIVITY

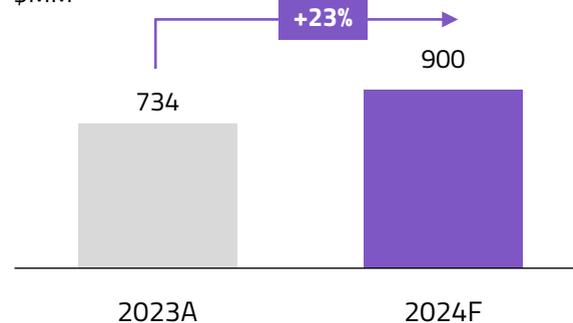
# of wells tied-in



- Activity focused in BPO, BPE, and Aguada Federal

## CAPEX <sup>(2)</sup>

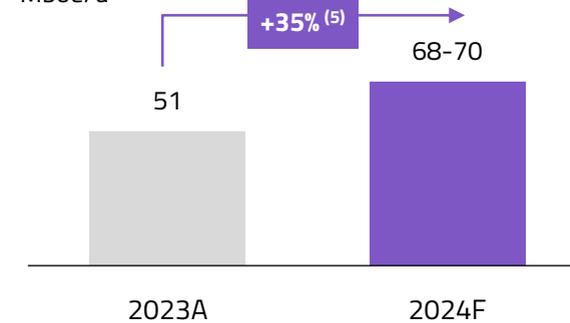
\$MM



- Driven by higher D&C activity and upfront investments in facilities and midstream for future growth

## PRODUCTION

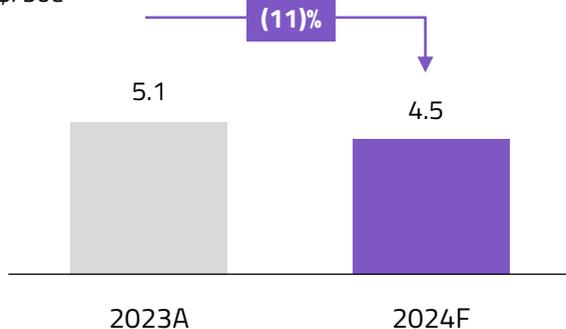
Mboe/d



- Forecasting solid y-o-y growth every quarter

## LIFTING COST <sup>(3)</sup>

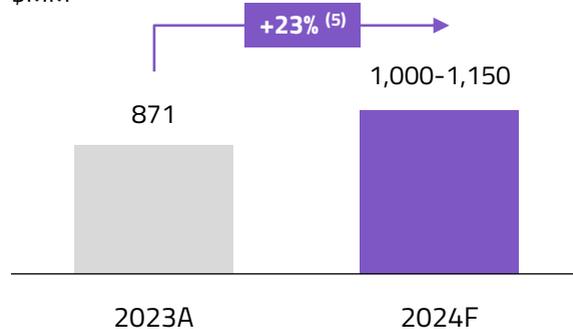
\$/boe



- Mainly driven by production growth

## ADJ. EBITDA <sup>(4)</sup>

\$MM



- Based on our 68-70 Mboe/d production and 65-70 \$/bbl avg. realized oil price. On 2023 avg. realized oil price was 66.7 \$/bbl

We plan to continue implementing projects to reduce our GHG emissions intensity during 2024 <sup>(6)</sup>

(1) See "About projections and forward-looking statements" on slide 2

(2) Does not include upfront capacity payments to Oldelval or OTE expansion projects

(3) Lifting cost includes production, transportation, treatment and field support services; excludes crude stock fluctuations, depreciation, royalties, direct taxes, commercial, exploration and G&A costs

(4) Adj. EBITDA = Net (loss) / profit for the period + Income tax (expense) / benefit + Financial results, net + Depreciation + Restructuring and Reorganization expenses + Impairment of long-lived assets + Other adj.

(5) Percentage increase calculated with the midpoint of the guidance range

(6) Scope 1 & 2 GHG emissions

# Shifting gears to propel sustainable value creation

## RAISING 2026 TARGETS <sup>(1)</sup>

### PRODUCTION Mboe/d

80  $\xrightarrow{+25\%}$  **100**  
Previous New

**Doubling total production**  
between 2023 and 2026

### ADJ. EBITDA <sup>(2)</sup> \$Bn

1.1  $\xrightarrow{+55\%}$  **1.7**  
Previous New

**Doubling Adj. EBITDA**  
between 2023 and 2026,  
at a realized oil price of  
65\$/bbl <sup>(4)</sup>

### CASH AVAILABLE <sup>(3)</sup> \$Bn, cumulative 2022-2026

+ acreage  
+ D&C capex  
+ infrastructure

1.0  $\xrightarrow{\quad}$  **1.0**  
Previous New

**Maintaining cash available,**  
even after funding additional  
acreage, higher capex and  
infrastructure upfront  
payments

### GHGE INTENSITY <sup>(4)</sup> kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/boe

9  $\xrightarrow{-22\%}$  **7**  
Previous New

Reinforcing our  
ambition to become  
**Net Zero by 2026** <sup>(5)</sup>

**New targets significantly raise the bar with respect to the previous targets set in our 2021 Investor Day**

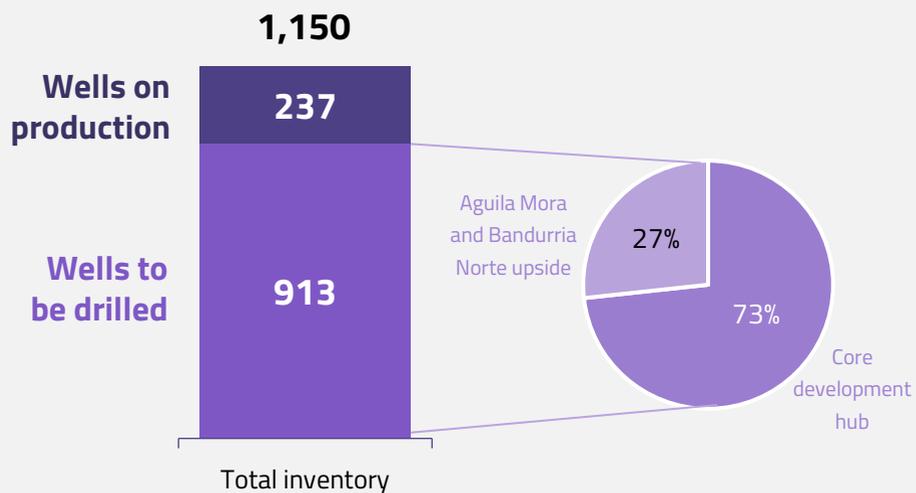
- (1) "Previous" targets refer to targets set in our strategic plan disclosed during our 2021 Investor Day. "New" or "updated" targets refer to targets set in our updated strategic plan disclosed during our 2023 Investor Day  
 (2) Adj. EBITDA = Net (loss) / profit for the period + Income tax (expense) / benefit + Financial results, net + Depreciation, depletion and amortization + Transaction costs related to business combinations + Restructuring and reorganization expenses + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets + Impairment (recovery) of long-lived assets + other adjustments  
 (3) Cash available = Opening cash balance + cash flow from operating activities – capital expenditures – cash in/(from) acquisitions & divestitures – minimum cash  
 (4) 65\$/bbl flat in real terms of Jan-24  
 (5) Scope 1 and 2 GHG emissions

# Vista in 2026

## ANNUAL CASH GENERATION FORECAST (1) \$MM

~500

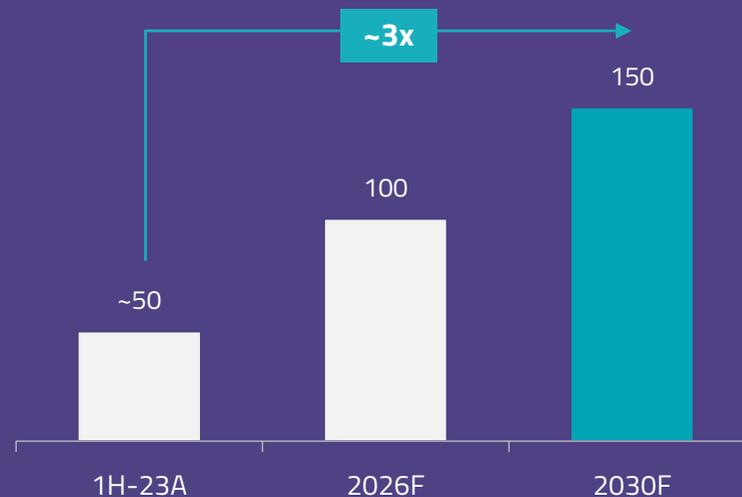
## INVENTORY FORECAST Number of wells



# Our 2030 vision

## PRODUCTION FORECAST Mboe/d

~150



(1) Cash generation = cash flow from operating activities – capital expenditures – cash in/(from) acquisitions & divestitures

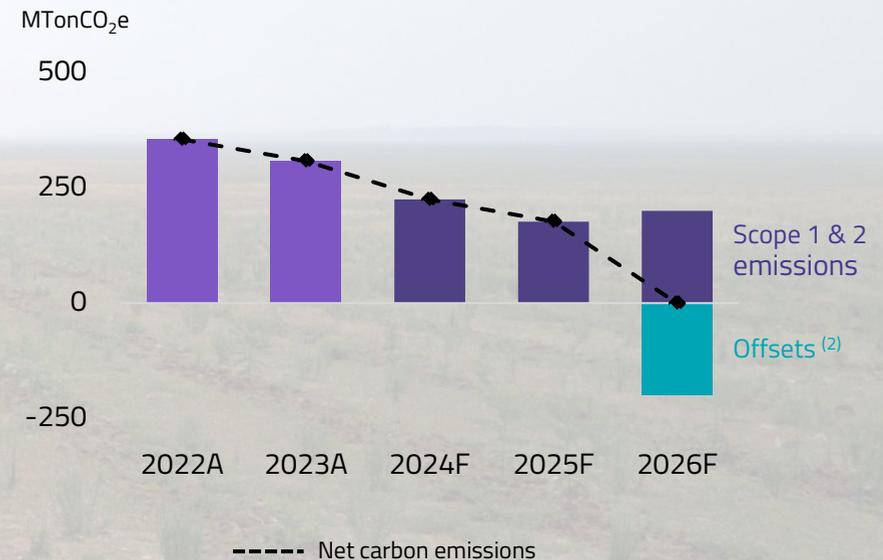
# Near-term roadmap to our net zero ambition



We aspire to become net zero in 2026 <sup>(1)</sup>

- Our priority is to continue reducing our operational carbon footprint by implementing technologies currently available to us
- We have reduced scope 1 and 2 emissions intensity from 39.4 kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/boe in 2020 to 15.6 kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/boe in 2023
- Set up Aike, our Nature Based Solutions (NBS) venture, which designs, manages and executes carbon capture projects, staffed with leading local experts, to offset our remaining carbon emissions
- Aike is currently executing 9 NBS projects for Vista in Argentina, spanning over 26,000 ha, across 4 provinces

## Path to net zero ambition



(1) Scope 1 & 2 GHG emissions

(2) Includes carbon removal & avoided emissions

# Assets

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# Vista portfolio summary



## Mexico assets

Basin (1)	Concessions	W.I. (%)	2023 1P Net Reserves (MMboe)	Q4 2023 production (Mboe/d)	Operator
Mac.	CS-01	100%	10.1	0.9	Yes
<b>Total</b>			<b>10.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	

## Argentina assets

Basin (1)	Concessions	W.I. (%)	2023 1P Net Reserves (MMboe)	Q4 2023 production (Mboe/d)	Operator
Neuquina	Bajada del Palo Este (conv.)	100%	2.0	0.4	Yes
	Bajada del Palo Este (shale)	100%	38.1	4.0	Yes
	Bajada del Palo Oeste (conv.)	100%	2.0	0.8	Yes
	Bajada del Palo Oeste (shale)	100%	219.8	39.6	Yes
	Coirón Amargo Norte	84.6%	0.3	0.2	Yes
	Águila Mora	90%	1.3	1.6	Yes
	Aguada Federal	100%	39.3	4.5	Yes
	Bandurria Norte	100%	-	-	Yes
Neuquina Transferred (2)	Entre Lomas (3)	-	2.9	2.3	No
	Agua Amarga (4)	-	0.3	0.2	No
	25 de Mayo Medanita	-	1.0	0.8	No
	Jaguel de los Machos	-	0.8	1.0	No
	<b>Subtotal</b>	-	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	No
NO	Acambuco	1.5%	0.6	0.2	No
<b>Total</b>			<b>308.4</b>	<b>55.5</b>	

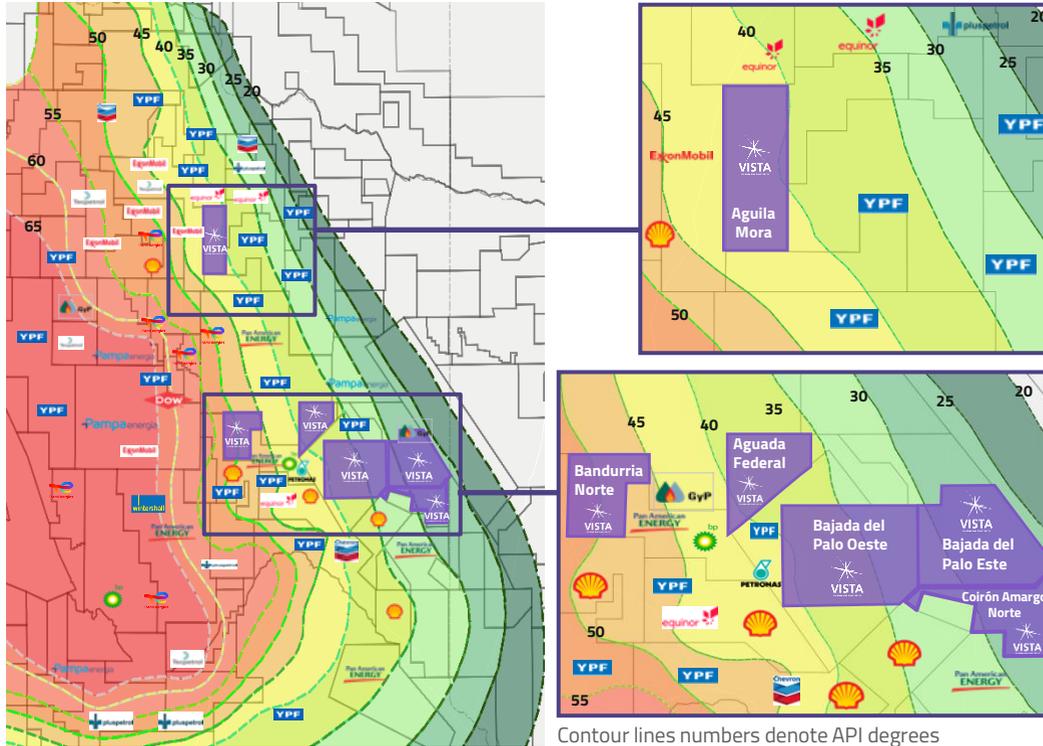
(1) Basins: Mac. = Macuspana; NO = Noroeste

(2) Production from assets transferred to Aconcagua, effective on March 1<sup>st</sup>, 2023. After such date Vista remains entitled to 40% of crude oil and natural gas production, and 100% of LPG and condensates production and reserves, of the transferred assets

(3) Includes Entre Lomas Neuquén and Entre Lomas Río Negro

(4) Includes Jarilla Quemada and Charco del Palenque

# Vaca Muerta acreage



Contour lines numbers denote API degrees

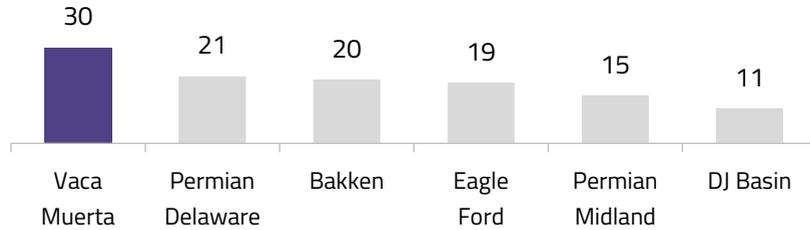
	NET ACRES	LICENSE TERM	WELL INVENTORY	TIED-IN WELLS	OPERATOR
Bajada del Palo Oeste	62,641	2053	550	83	Vista
Aguada Federal	24,058	2050	150	10	Vista
Bajada del Palo Este	48,853	2053	150	4	Vista
Coirón Amargo Norte	22,508	2037	50	-	Vista
<b>Development hub total</b>	<b>158,060</b>		<b>900</b>	<b>97</b>	
Águila Mora	21,128	2054	100	2	Vista
Bandurria Norte	26,404	2050	150	-	Vista
<b>Pilot / Delineation areas total</b>	<b>47,532</b>		<b>250</b>	<b>2</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>205,592</b>		<b>1,150</b>	<b>99</b>	

99 wells tied-in in Vaca Muerta, with significant growth upside underpinned by our 1,150 well inventory

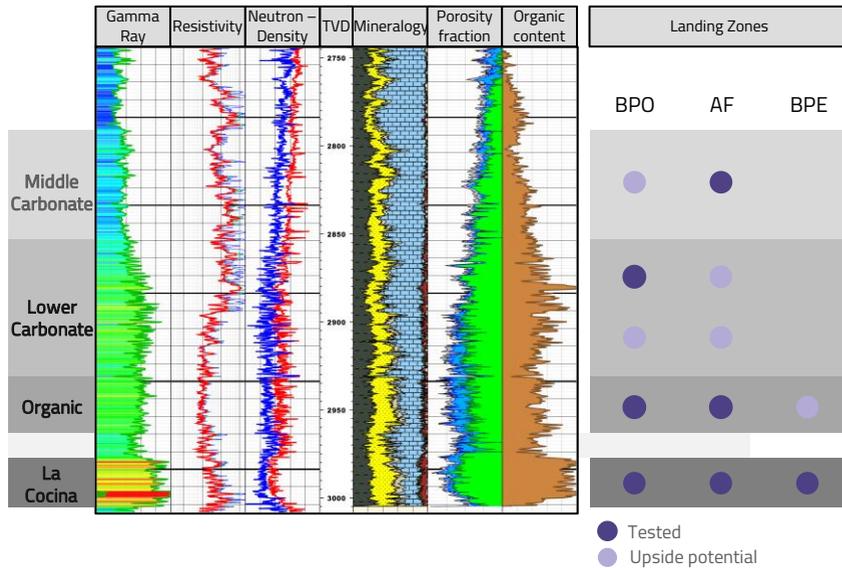
# Vaca Muerta development hub

## Best-in-class average well productivity (1)

First 365 days cumulative production, Mbbl per 1,000 feet of lateral

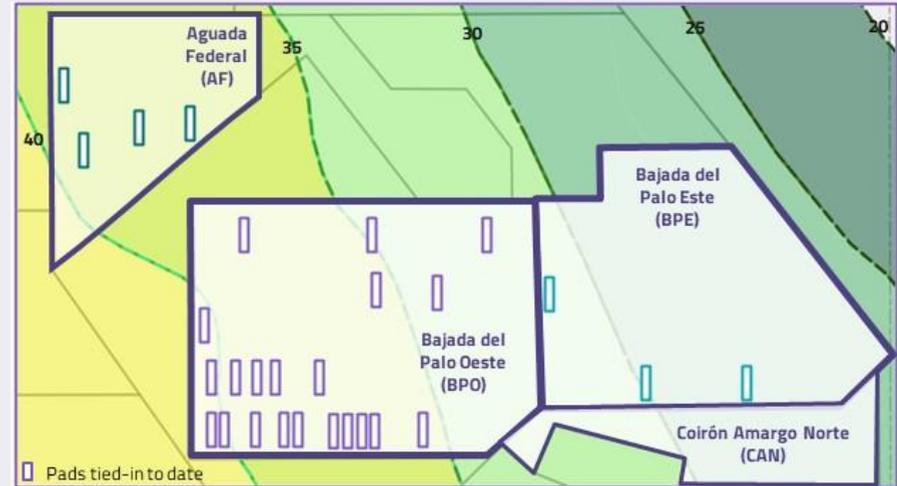


## Stacked pay potential across multiple zones



(1) Includes only horizontal oil wells put on production in 2021-2022. Source: Rystad Energy ShaleWellCube  
 (2) Compares BPO type curve to average production for the first 79 wells in BPO after 90 days  
 (3) Normalized to a standard well design of 2,800 meters lateral length and 47 frac stages well

## Development hub progress



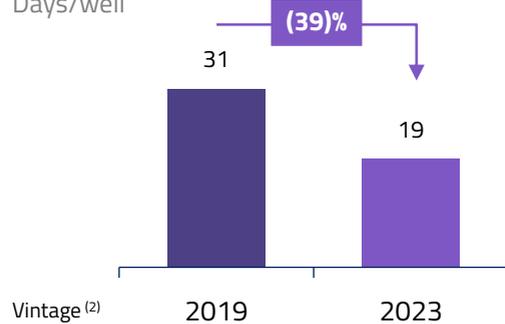
- Solid performance to date in Bajada del Palo Oeste, with 83 wells tied-in and producing on average 7% above our type curve (2)(3)
- De-risked Bajada del Palo Este by drilling and completing 4 wells in pads BPE-1, BPE-2 and BPE-3
- Completed and tied-in 10 wells in Aguada Federal. Completed the construction of pipeline connecting to BPO
- Facilities in place with capacity to process up to ~70 Mbbl/d of oil. Planned expansion to upgrade to ~85 Mbbl/d by Q2-24
- Joint-venture with Trafigura for the development of 10 pads of 4 wells in Bajada del Palo Oeste. Vista holds 80% WI in first 7 pads and 75% in last 3 pads

# Bajada del Palo Oeste robust D&C performance and well productivity

## Evolution of D&C metrics

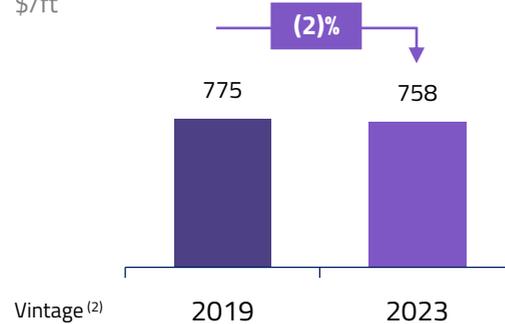
### DRILLING DAYS

Days/well



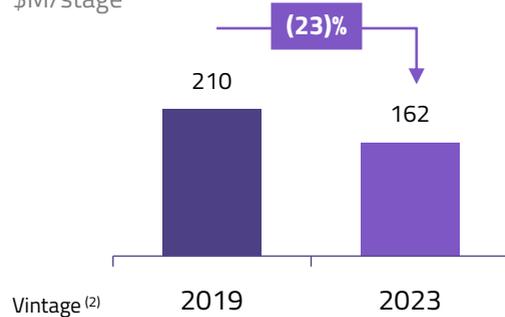
### DRILLING COST PER LATERAL FT <sup>(1)</sup>

\$/ft



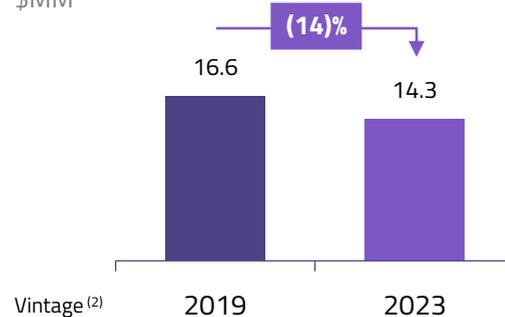
### COMPLETION COST

\$/stage



### D&C COST PER WELL <sup>(1)</sup>

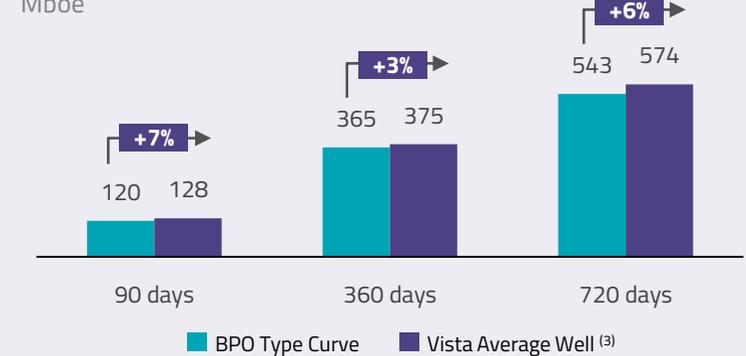
\$MM



## Evolution of production

### CUMULATIVE PRODUCTION PER WELL <sup>(1)</sup>

Mboe



### BPO TYPE CURVE

	Oil	Gas	Total
EUR (Mboe)	1,345	175	1,520
Peak IP-30 (boe/d)	1,556	195	1,751
180-day cumulative (Mboe)	198	25	224
360-day cumulative (Mboe)	324	41	365

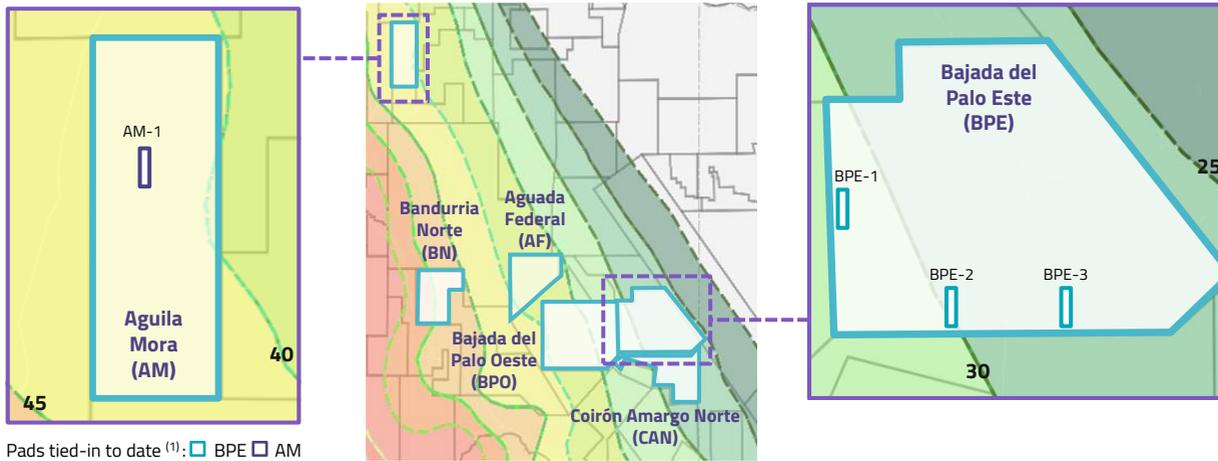
(1) Normalized to a standard well design of 2,800 meters lateral length and 47 frac stages well

(2) 2019 includes pads BPO-1 and BPO-2, 2022 includes pads BPO-11 to BPO-15

(3) Normalized average cumulative production of wells in pads BPO-1 to BPO-20 for 90 days, pads BPO-1 to BPO-15 for 360 days and pads BPO-1 to BPO-10 for 720 days

# Successful pilots extend ready-to-drill inventory to up to 1,150 wells

## ACTIVITY UPDATE



### AGUILA MORA

- Tied-in 2-well pad AM-1 in early May, landed 1 well in La Cocina and 1 well in Middle Carbonate
- Pad cumulative production performing 16% above BPO type curve after 180 days <sup>(2)</sup>
- Based on successful results, we added up to 100 ready-to-drill wells to our inventory

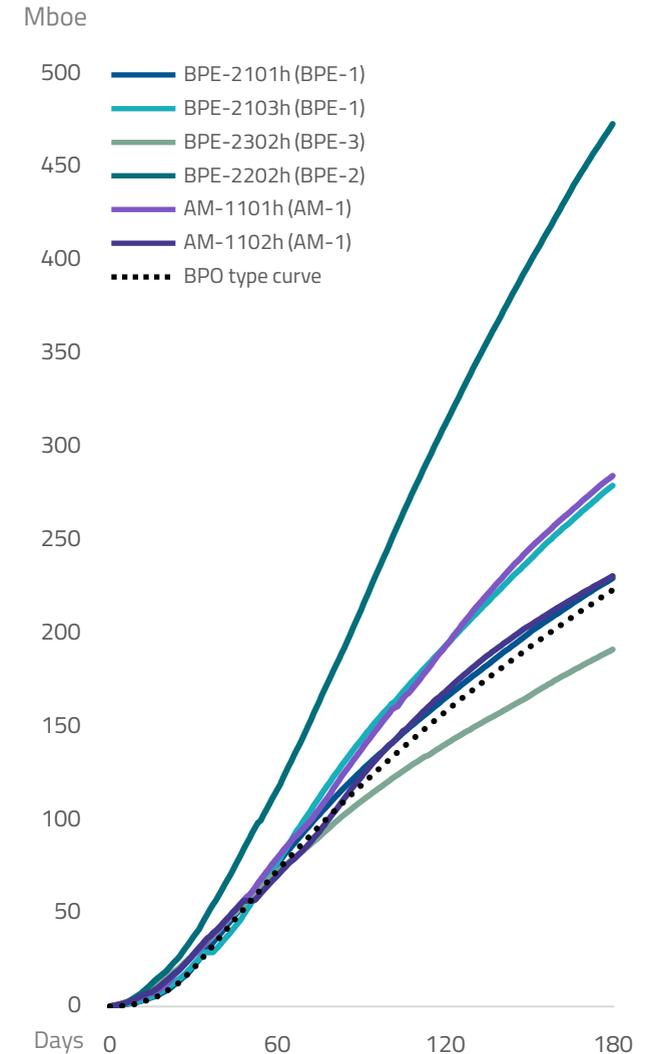
### COIRÓN AMARGO NORTE

- Based on successful results in BPE, we added up to 50 ready-to-drill wells to our inventory

### BAJADA DEL PALO ESTE

- Well BPE-2202h in pad BPE-2 shows robust productivity with cumulative production performing 112% above BPO type curve after 180 days <sup>(2)</sup>
- Robust performance in BPE-2202h reconfirms 150 wells in ready-to-drill inventory from 1 landing zone
- Well BPE-2302h in pad BPE-3 cumulative production is performing 14% below BPO type curve after 180 days <sup>(2)</sup>
- 2-well pad BPE-1 average cumulative production is performing 30% above BPO type curve after 360 days <sup>(2)</sup>

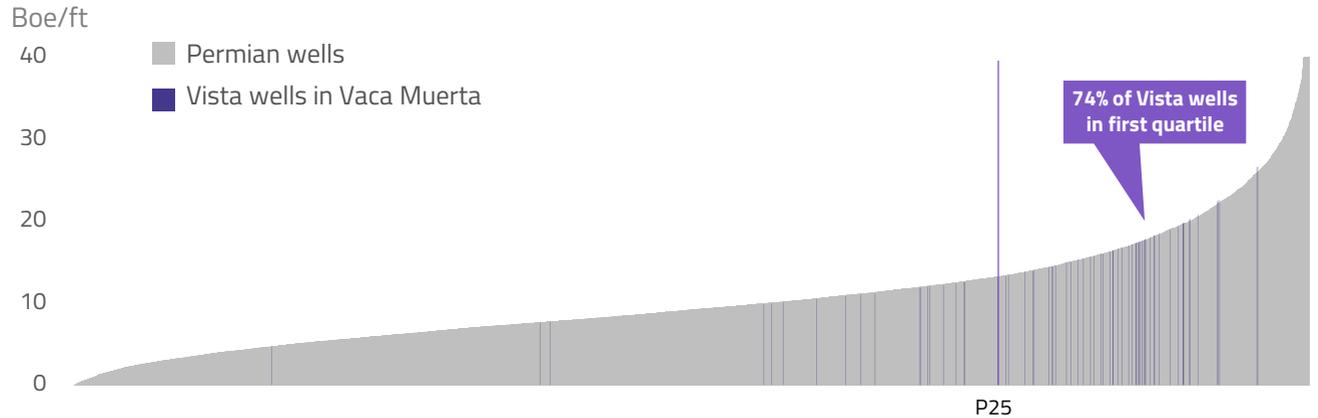
## WELL PERFORMANCE



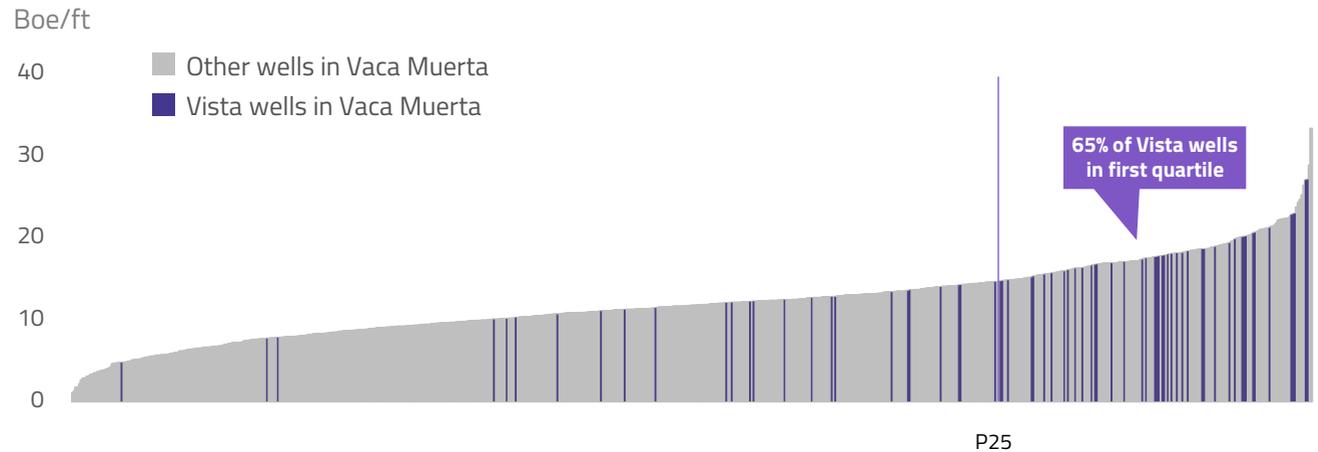
(1) AM-1 is a 2-well pad, and BPE-2 and BPE-3 are single-well pads  
 (2) Normalized to a standard well design of 2,800 meters lateral length and 47 frac stages per well

# Top productivity compared to both Permian and Vaca Muerta wells

Permian wells - cumulative 90-day oil & gas production <sup>(1)</sup>



Vaca Muerta wells - cumulative 90-day oil & gas production <sup>(2)</sup>



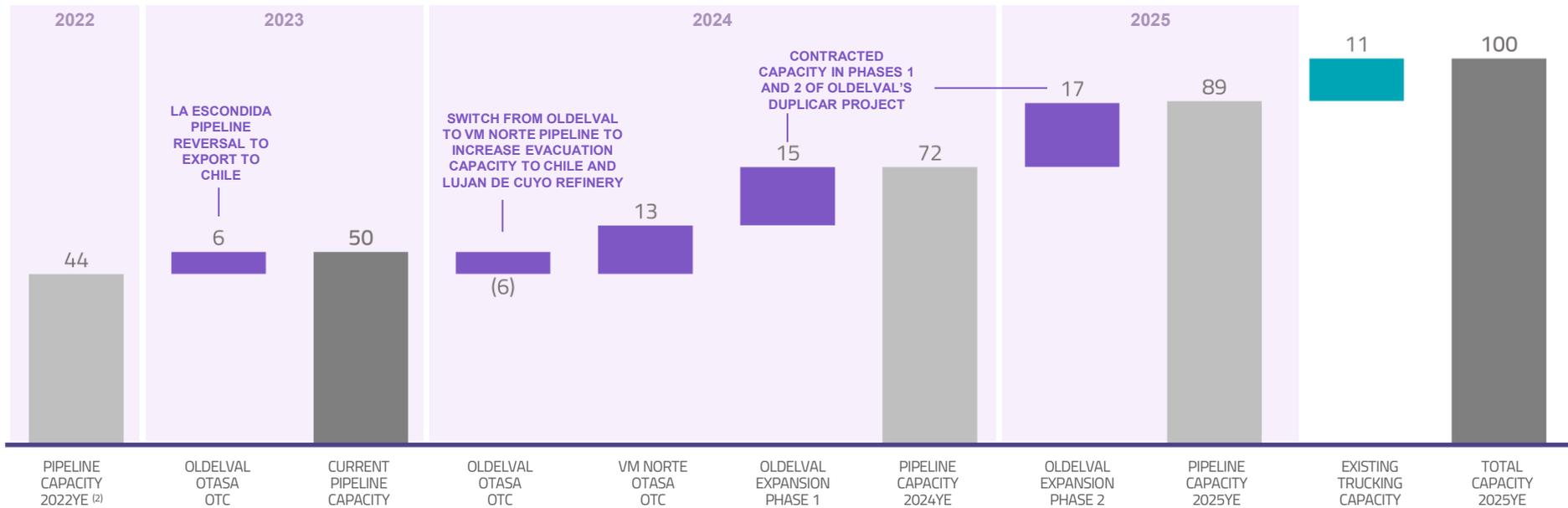
(1) Includes a total of 12,907 Permian wells and first 69 Vista wells. Horizontal oil wells since 2012 (>70% oil content). Source: Rystad Energy

(2) Includes a total of 614 Vaca Muerta wells and first 69 Vista wells. Horizontal oil wells since 2012 (>70% oil content). Source: Rystad Energy

# Secured evacuation capacity to deliver on 2026 production targets <sup>(1)</sup>

## MIDSTREAM TAKE AWAY CAPACITY <sup>(1)</sup>

Mbbl/d



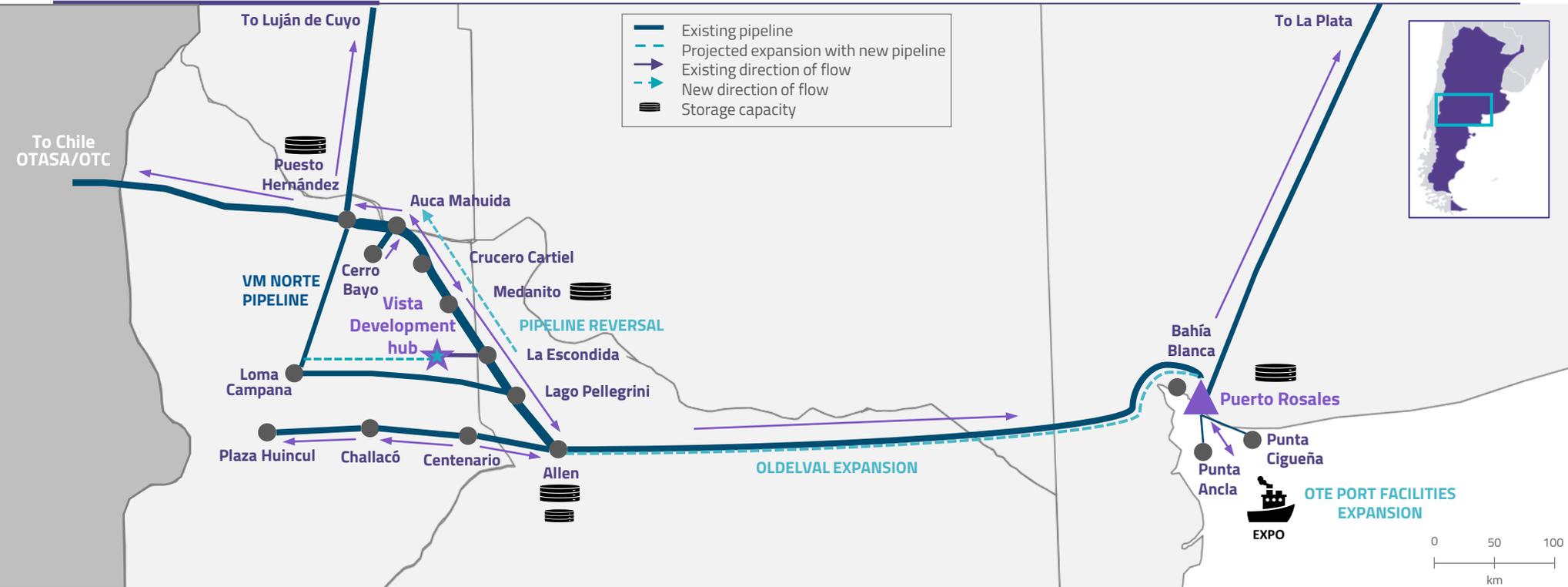
- Signed agreement with ENAP and initiated exports to Chile of up to 5.7 Mbbl/d through Oldelval/OTASA/OTC pipeline
- Participating with 8% WI in Vaca Muerta Norte pipeline, will increase export capacity to Chile to up to 12.5 Mbbl/d (est. by Q2-24)
- Awarded 31.5 Mbbl/d incremental pipeline capacity in Oldelval expansion
- Awarded 37.4 Mbbl/d of throughput capacity in OTE port facilities expansion

**Forecasted total oil evacuation capacity of 100 Mbbl/d by YE 2025**

(1) Based on contracts signed by Vista and data provided by project operators. Actual delivery dates and capacity might change subject to execution

(2) Includes firm pipeline capacity of 35 Mbbl/d and additional capacity using friction-reducing agents of 9 Mbbl/d

# Vaca Muerta key evacuation projects (1)



- **Oldelval** current pipeline capacity is ~285 Mbbl/d, and is expected to increase to ~540 Mbbl/d after expansion project
- **Ote port** current export capacity is ~130 Mbbl/d, and is expected to increase to ~430 Mbbl/d after expansion project
- **La Escondida reversal** current pipeline capacity is ~78 Mbbl/d
- **Vaca Muerta Norte** pipeline expected capacity is ~ 157 Mbbl/d
- **OTASA/OTC pipeline** current pipeline capacity is ~110 Mbbl/d

(1) Based on data provided by project operators and Company estimates

# Financials

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# Reinforcing our total shareholder return strategy

## Milestones met since 2021 Investor Day

<b>Growth</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Overdelivered on operational and financial targets</li> <li>✓ Contracted trunk pipeline and export terminal evacuation capacity</li> </ul>
<b>Decarbonization</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Reduced operational GHG emission intensity <sup>(1)</sup> by 64%</li> <li>✓ Launched NBS venture</li> </ul>
<b>Deleveraging</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Extended maturity profile and reduced cost of debt</li> <li>✓ Significantly reduced cross-border debt</li> </ul>
<b>Strategic flexibility</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Acquired Aguada Federal and Bandurria Norte</li> <li>✓ Executed 29 \$MM of share buybacks</li> </ul>

## Capital allocation priorities

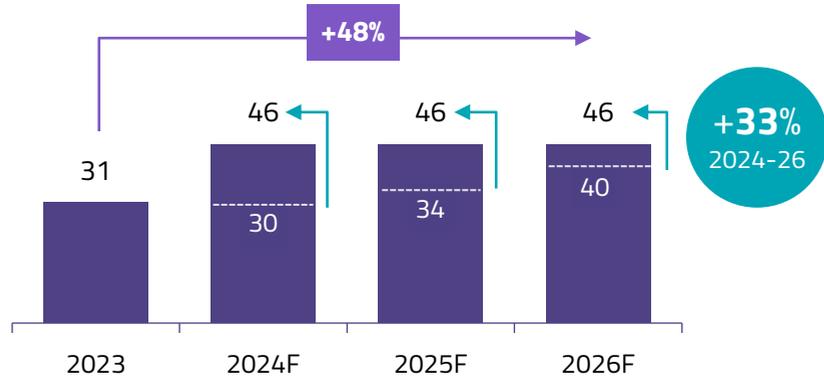
High-return and short-cycle projects to generate profitable growth driven by the export market	<b>MORE Growth</b>
Operational decarbonization and NBS projects to pursue our net zero ambition	<b>MORE Decarbonization</b>
Gross leverage ratio reduction	<b>MORE Deleveraging</b>
Efficiently use net cash generation according to changing market dynamics	<b>MAINTAIN Flexibility</b>

(1) Scope 1 and 2 GHG emissions

# Target to double production with further efficiency gains

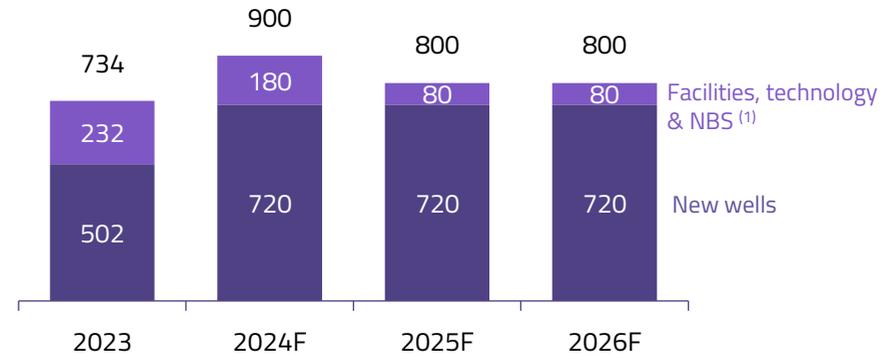
## Shale wells tied-in

Number of wells



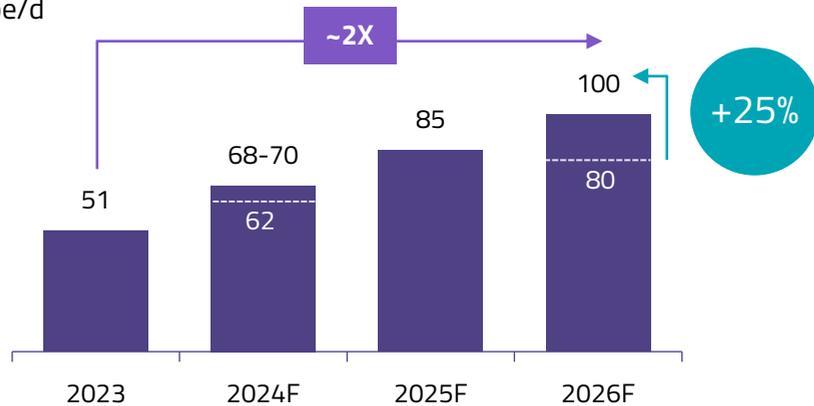
## Capex

\$MM



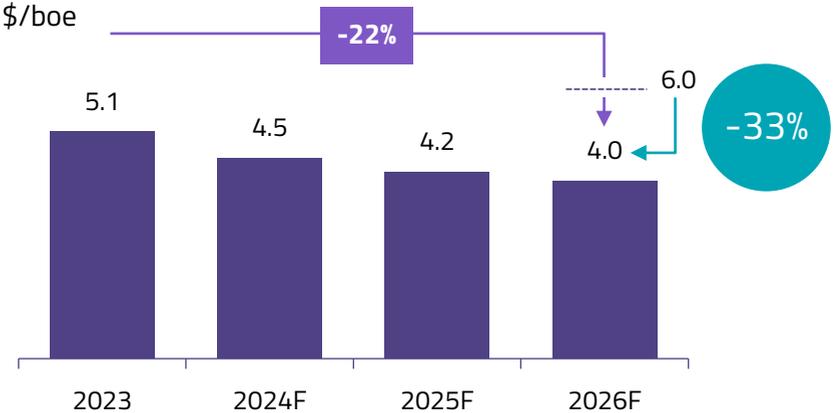
## Production

Mboe/d



## Lifting cost (2)

\$/boe



----- Previous targets (3)

(1) Facilities capex includes investment in gathering and transportation, gas separation, treatment and compression, oil and water treatment, power grids, and other.

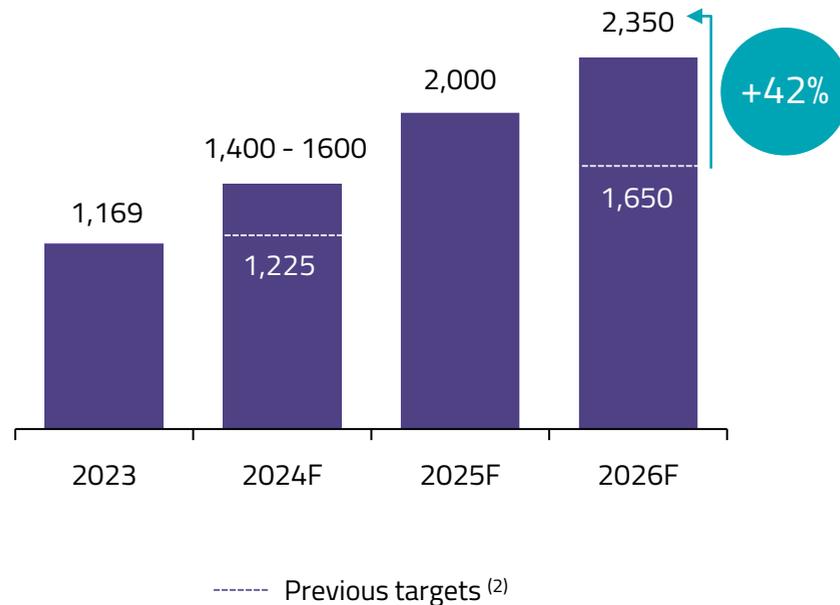
(2) Lifting cost includes production, transportation, treatment and field support services; excludes crude stock fluctuations, depreciation, royalties, direct taxes, commercial, exploration, G&A costs and other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets

(3) "Previous" targets refer to targets set in our strategic plan disclosed during our 2021 Investor Day. "New" or "updated" targets refer to targets set in our updated strategic plan disclosed during our 2023 Investor Day

# Accelerating export-driven revenue growth

## Total revenues <sup>(1)</sup>

\$MM



## +60% oil export volumes in 2026

Vista crude oil export volumes are projected to increase as Vaca Muerta production is expected to continue outpacing the growth of domestic demand

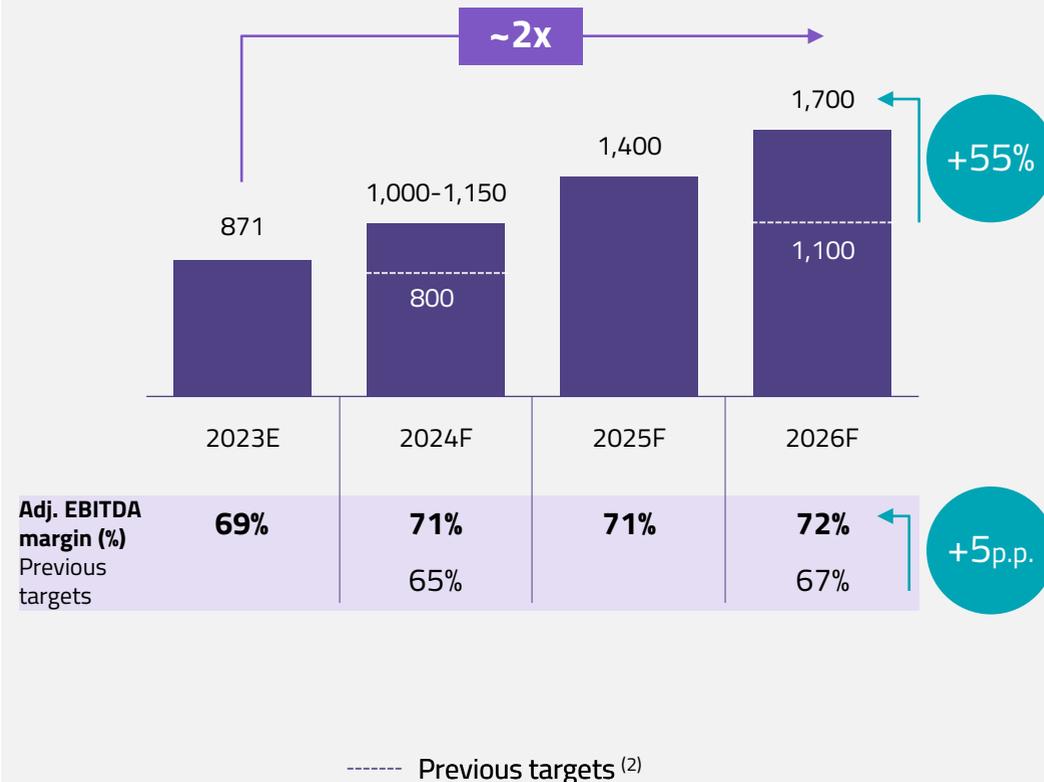
(1) Assumes a realized oil price of 65 \$/bbl flat in real terms of Jan-24

(2) "Previous" targets refer to targets set in our strategic plan disclosed during our 2021 Investor Day. "New" or "updated" targets refer to targets set in our updated strategic plan disclosed during our 2023 Investor Day

# Doubling Adj. EBITDA with industry-leading returns

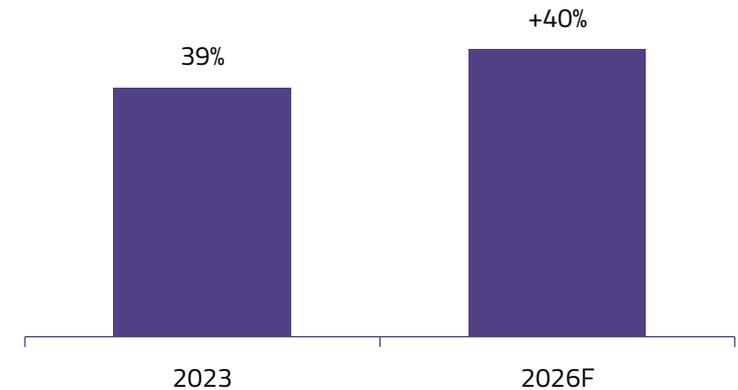
## Adj. EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>

\$MM



## ROACE <sup>(3)</sup>

%



**We target to maintain gross leverage ratio at 0.4x for 2026 <sup>(4)</sup>**

(1) Adj. EBITDA = Net (loss) / profit for the period + Income tax (expense) / benefit + Financial results, net + Depreciation, depletion and amortization + Transaction costs related to business combinations + Restructuring and reorganization expenses + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets + Impairment (recovery) of long-lived assets + other adjustments. Adj. EBITDA Margin = Adj. EBITDA / (Total Revenues + Gain from Export Increase Program)

(2) "Previous" targets refer to targets set in our strategic plan disclosed during our 2021 Investor Day. "New" or "updated" targets refer to targets set in our updated strategic plan disclosed during our 2023 Investor Day

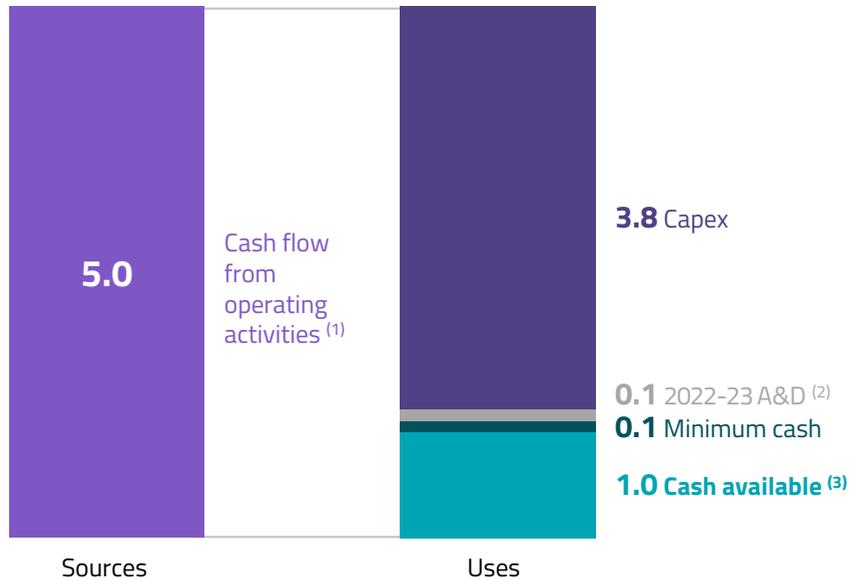
(3) ROACE = (Adj. EBITDA – Depreciation + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets) / (Average total debt + Average total shareholders' equity). Total Debt = Current Borrowings + Non-current Borrowings + Current Lease liabilities + Non-current Lease liabilities

(4) Gross leverage ratio = Total financial debt / Adj. EBITDA

# Robust cash generation expected to deliver superior total shareholder returns

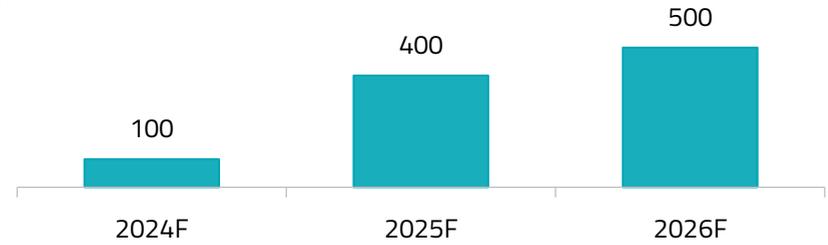
## Uses of cash flow from operating activities

\$Bn, cumulative 2022-26



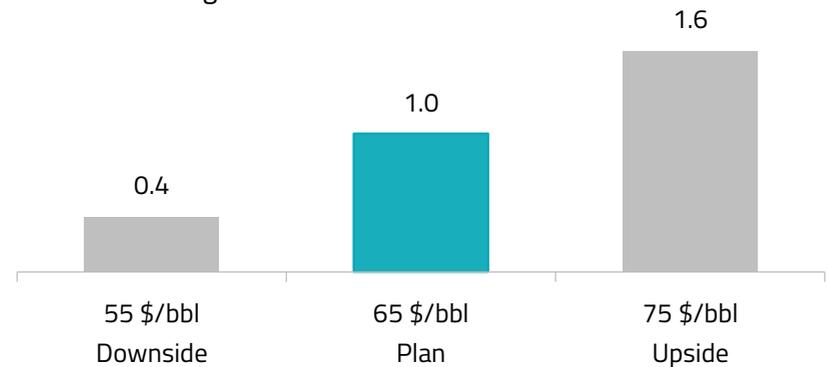
## Cash generation <sup>(4)</sup>

\$MM



## Sensitivity to crude oil realized price

\$Bn, cumulative cash generation 2024-26



(1) Cash flow from operating activities = Adjusted EBITDA – income tax, VAT and interest payments + changes in working capital (includes midstream prepaid expenses of 148 \$MM in Oldelval and OTE expansion projects) and other adjustments. Note: 5.0 \$Bn shown above include 0.3 \$Bn of opening cash balance

(2) Acquisition of Aguada Federal & Bandurria Norte, transfer of conventional assets

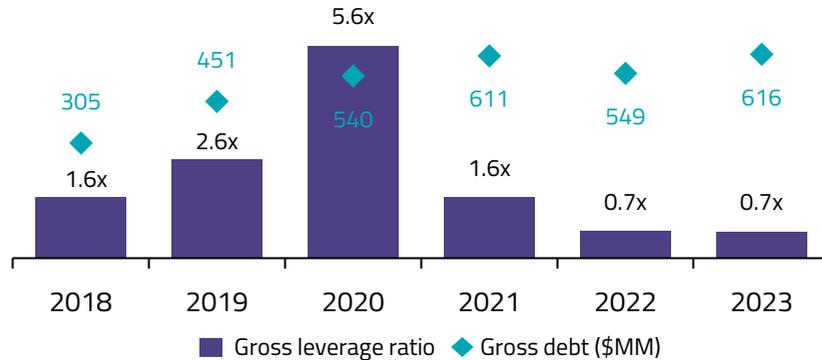
(3) Cash available = opening cash balance + cumulative cash generation – minimum cash

(4) Cash generation = cash flow from operating activities – capital expenditures – cash in/from acquisitions & divestitures

# Solid financial position leaves us well-poised for further investments

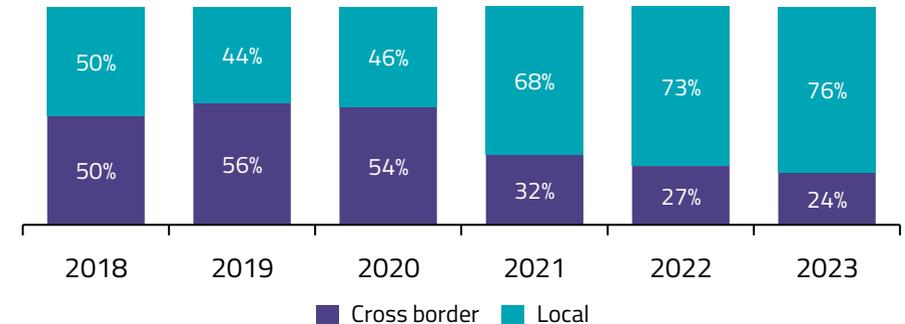
## GROSS LEVERAGE RATIO

X Adj. EBITDA



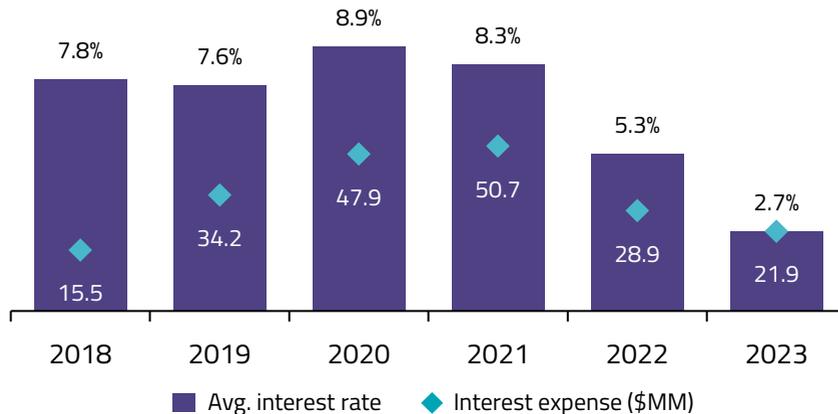
## DEBT COMPOSITION (2)

% of total debt



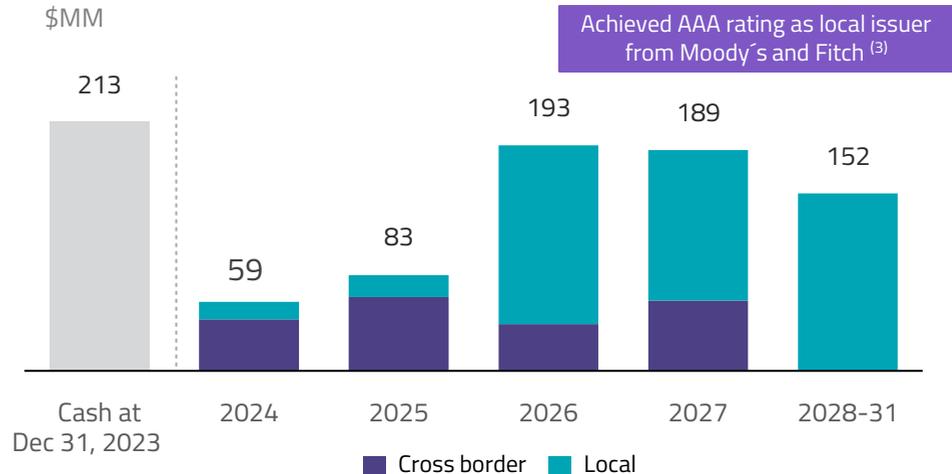
## AVG. INTEREST RATE (1)

%



## DEBT MATURITIES SCHEDULE (2)

\$MM



(1) Includes dollar denominated and dollar linked debt only

(2) Local debt includes debt to be settled in ARS pesos and Cross border includes debt to be settled in US dollars. Does not include accrued interests.

(3) Rating corresponds to Vista Energy Argentina S.A.U. for the Argentine market: AAA(arg) rating from FixScr (affiliate of Fitch Ratings), and AAA.ar rating from Moody's Local

# Environmental, Social & Governance

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# Developing our business in a sustainable way

- **Board oversight of ESG strategy**, with Corporate Practices Committee responsible for evaluating the ESG-related programs, policies and procedures. Committee includes two subject matter experts
- Laid out a comprehensive plan to fulfill our **Net Zero aspiration in scope 1 and 2 greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions in 2026**, by combining the execution of projects to reduce our operational footprint with the deployment of Nature Based Solutions projects aimed at removing residual emissions
- **Safety is bedrock of organization**; operating with the highest oil & gas industry standards in accordance with IOGP and IPIECA
- **Signatory to the Ten Principles of the United Nations Global Compact** on human rights, labor, environment and anti-corruption
- Sustainability Report aligned with **Global Reporting Initiative (GRI)** as the primary disclosure for comprehensive coverage of ESG factors, **Sustainability Accounting Standards Board (SASB)** for industry-specific ESG topics most relevant to financial performance and long-term value creation, and **Task Force on Climate-Related Financial Disclosures (TCFD)** for risk management and strategy development



# Solid progress on all ESG fronts in 2023

## Environmental

- Ongoing execution of plan to reduce GHG emissions intensity to 7 kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/boe by 2026 <sup>(1)</sup>
- Reduced absolute GHG emissions by 13% y-o-y <sup>(1)</sup>
- Recorded GHG emissions intensity of 15.6 kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/boe for the year, a 13% y-o-y reduction <sup>(1)</sup>
- Continued executing NBS projects: currently working on 9 projects (2 ARR, 1 REDD, 3 Livestock, 3 Agriculture) across 26,000 ha in Corrientes, Salta, Santa Fe, and Buenos Aires Provinces

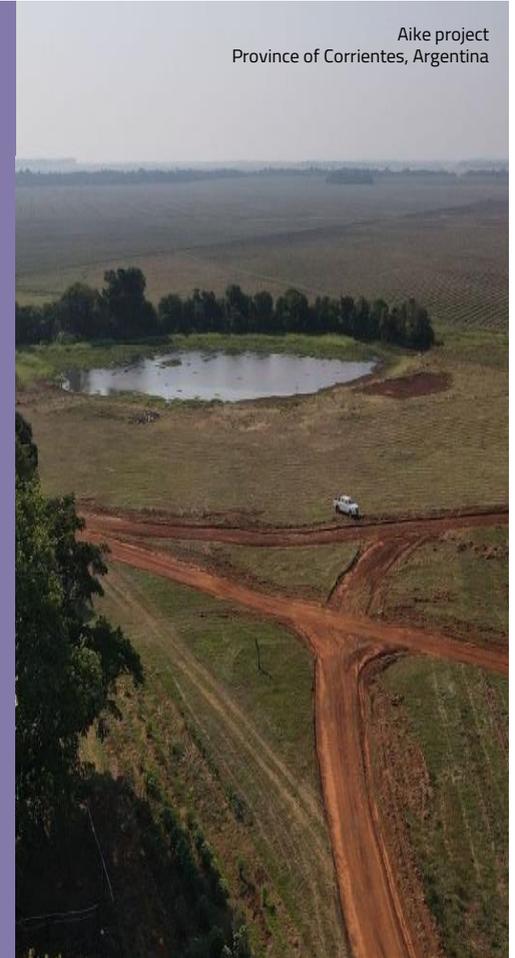
## Social

- Recorded consolidated TRIR of 0.2, below the 1.0 target for the fourth consecutive year <sup>(2)</sup>
- Progress in gender initiatives through hiring and development of female talent, issuance of new policies and workshops to increase employee awareness
- 1 \$MM in social investment in Argentina and Mexico across 5 verticals (Education, Entrepreneurship, Institutional Strength, Inclusion and Values in Sports and Health, and Infrastructure)

## Governance

- Strengthened governance by issuing policies related to business ethics and increasing training hours to staff
- Achieved NIST cybersecurity target of 3.5. Recorded zero critical cybersecurity incidents <sup>(3)</sup>
- Implemented public grievance mechanism procedure and added community feedback link to our website

Aike project  
Province of Corrientes, Argentina



De-carbonization plan on track, supporting our ambition to become net zero in 2026 <sup>(1)</sup>

(1) Scope 1 & 2 emissions

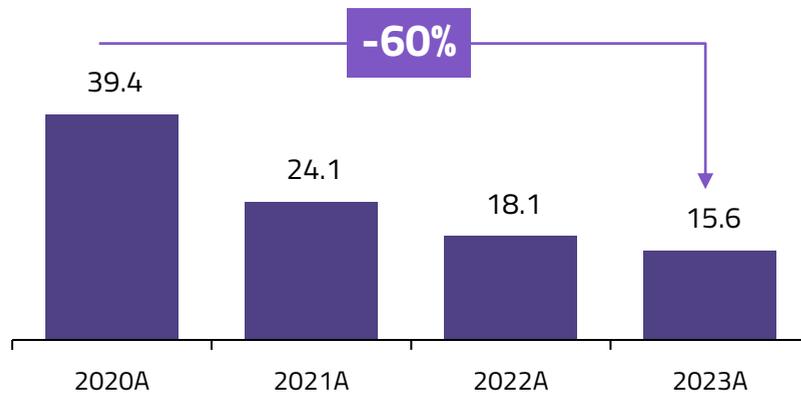
(2) TRIR (Total recordable injury rate): Number of recordable incidents x 1,000,000 / total number of hours worked

(3) Cybersecurity framework developed by the National Institute of Standards and Technology of the USA

# Robust progress in decarbonizing our operations

## GHG emission intensity <sup>(1)</sup>

kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/boe



### Ongoing operational decarbonization projects

- ✓ Vapor recovery units
- ✓ Blanketing gas
- ✓ Glycol dehydration process
- ✓ Compressed air instrumentation

## Lowered 2026 GHG emission intensity target <sup>(1)(2)</sup>

↓ 22% to 7 kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/boe

### Planned operational decarbonization projects:

- ✓ Full roll-out of compressed air instrumentation
- ✓ Compression units electrification
- ✓ Drilling rigs electrification
- ✓ Renewable energy

(1) Scope 1 & 2 emissions

(2) "Previous" targets refer to targets set in our strategic plan disclosed during our 2021 Investor Day. "New" or "updated" targets refer to targets set in our updated strategic plan disclosed during our 2023 Investor Day

# Removing carbon from residual emissions through our NBS portfolio

## Strong emphasis on quality

Maximize reliability and environmental benefits: projects aim to be material, incremental, measurable, permanent and promote bio-diversity

## Diversification

Across geographical regions, project types and operating models to reduce risk

## Triple impact approach

Ensure environmental, social and economic sustainability, in compliance with our high governance standards

## Stringent CO<sub>2</sub> accounting

Based on an internally developed framework, aiming for higher standards than those of carbon verifying agencies

## Value generating NBS investment plan

On the basis of nature-based CO<sub>2</sub> removals being the most cost-efficient solution out of hundreds of potential energy transition technologies, foresees 5-10 \$MM of annual NBS capex from 2022 to 2026



## NBS projects execution

Set up Aike to design, manage and execute our carbon offset projects, staffed with leading local experts

- **Mixed Forestry:** Completed planting in Rolón Cue (2,300 ha, 2.5 million trees). Initiated soil preparation activities in Villa Zenaida (1,400 ha). Completed social baseline and definition of socio-environmental impact plan
- **Forest Conservation:** Requested permits for firebreaks, initiated construction of fences, water wells and housing in Q1-24. Initiated social and biodiversity baseline studies
- **Regenerative Livestock:** 5,740 ha added in 2023, reaching a total of 7,640 ha
- **Regenerative Agriculture:** 4,300 ha added in 2023, reaching a total of 6,950 ha
- **Filed Afforestation, Conservation, and Regenerative Livestock projects with Verra**

# Lean organization led by one of the most experienced O&G teams in the region

## Miguel Galuccio Chairman and CEO

- 30 years of energy experience across five continents (integrated oil and gas and oilfield services)
- Independent board member of Schlumberger
- Former Chairman and CEO of YPF and President of Schlumberger SPM/IPM <sup>(1)</sup>
- Board Member at GRIDX
- Petroleum Engineering degree from Instituto Tecnológico de Buenos Aires

### Top performing executive team

#### Pablo Vera Pinto – Chief Financial Officer

+20 years of international business development, consulting and investment banking experience

- Former Business Development Director at YPF; board member at Profertil (Agrium-YPF), Dock Sud (Enel-YPF) and Metrogas (YPF)
- Prior experience at McKinsey and Credit Suisse
- MBA INSEAD; Economics degree from Universidad Di Tella

#### Juan Garoby – Chief Operating Officer

30 years of E&P and oilfield service experience

- Former Interim VP E&P, Head of Drilling and Completions, Head Unconventionals at YPF and former President for YPF Servicios Petroleros (YPF-owned drilling contractor)
- Prior experience in Baker Hughes and Schlumberger
- Petroleum Engineering degree from Instituto Tecnológico de Buenos Aires

#### Alejandro Cheriñacov – Strategic Planning & Investor Relations Officer

+15 years of Latam E&P strategy, portfolio management and investor relations experience

- Former CFO of small-cap Canada-listed E&P company.
- Prior experience as Investor Relations Officer at YPF
- Masters in Finance from Universidad Di Tella, Strategic Decision & Risk Management Professional Certificate from Stanford, Economics degree from Universidad de Buenos Aires

### Board of directors of world-class professionals

#### Susan L. Segal – Independent

President and CEO of Americas Society / Council of the Americas; board member at the Tinker Foundation, Scotiabank and Mercado Libre

- Degree from Sarah Lawrence University and MBA from Columbia University

#### Mauricio Doehner Cobián – Independent

Executive VP of Corporate Affairs & Risk Management at Cemex; board member at The Trust for the Americas (Organization of American States)

- Bachelor's degree in Economics from Tecnológico de Monterrey, MBA from IESE/IPADE and Master in Public Administration from Harvard Kennedy School

#### Pierre-Jean Sivignon – Independent

Board member at Imperial Brands; Advisor to the Chairman and CEO of Carrefour Group until December 2018, previously Deputy CEO, CFO and Member of the Executive Board

- French baccalaureate with honors in France and MBA from ESSEC (École Supérieure des Sciences Économiques et Commerciales)

#### Gérard Martellozo – Independent

+40 years career at Schlumberger retiring in 2019 as Vice President of Human Resources globally; Chairman of the Board for the Schlumberger Foundation

- Master in Engineering from the Ecole Nationale Supérieure de l'Aéronautique et de l'Espace (Sup'Aero), France

#### Germán Losada – Independent

Co-Founder, Chairman, and COO at VEMO, with +10 years in private equity, investing in the broad energy spectrum

- Business Administration degree from the University of San Andrés in Argentina

(1) Schlumberger Production Management and Schlumberger Integrated Project Management, business segments of Schlumberger Ltd.

# Closing remarks

Up to 1,150 locations under development  
in Vaca Muerta with solid results

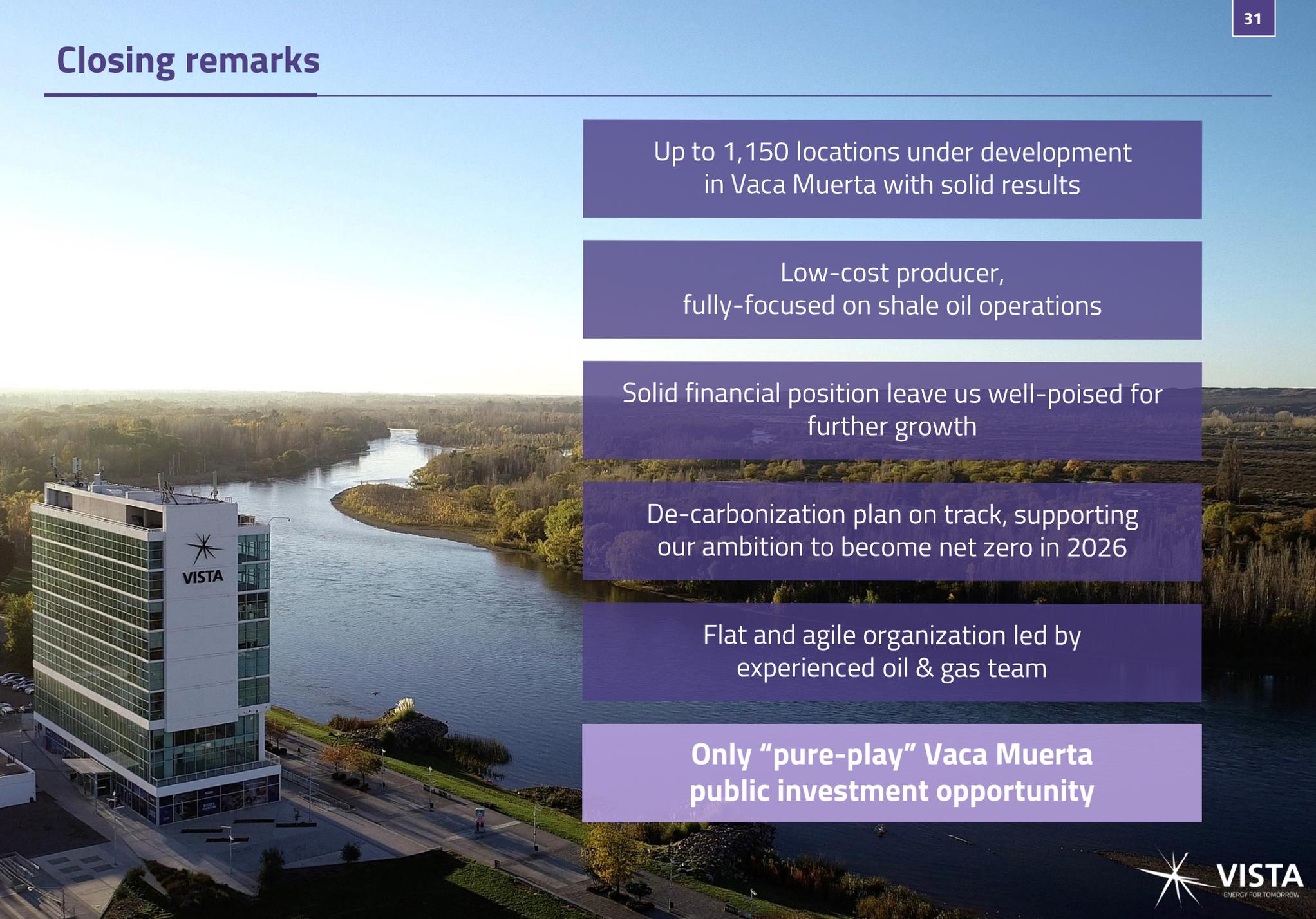
Low-cost producer,  
fully-focused on shale oil operations

Solid financial position leave us well-poised for  
further growth

De-carbonization plan on track, supporting  
our ambition to become net zero in 2026

Flat and agile organization led by  
experienced oil & gas team

**Only “pure-play” Vaca Muerta  
public investment opportunity**



VISTA

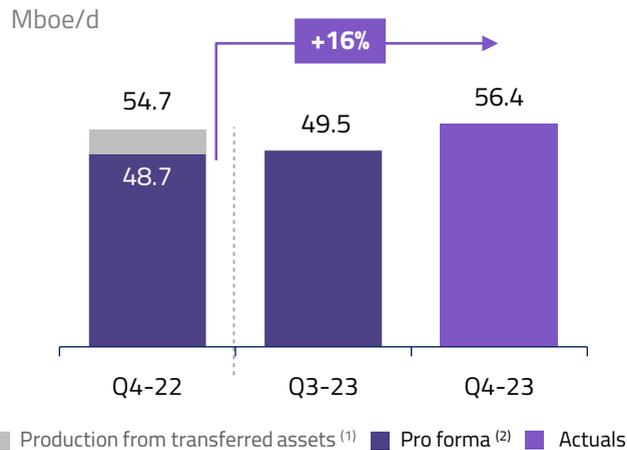
# Appendix

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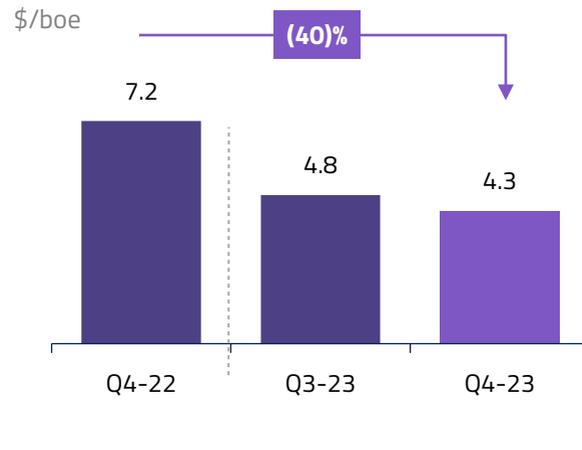


# Q4-23 highlights

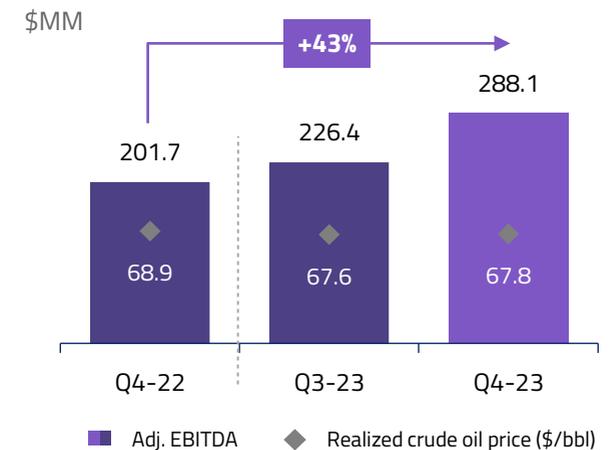
## PRODUCTION



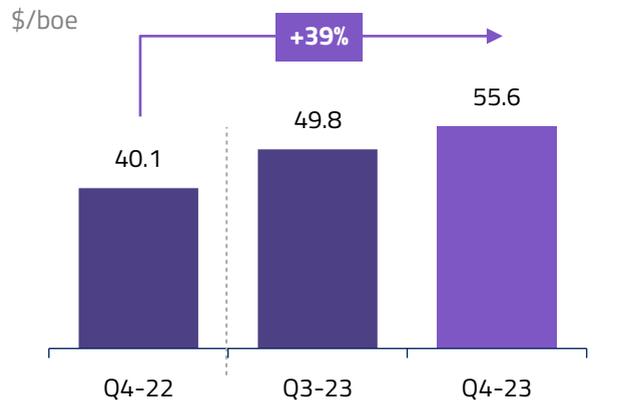
## LIFTING COST<sup>(3)</sup>



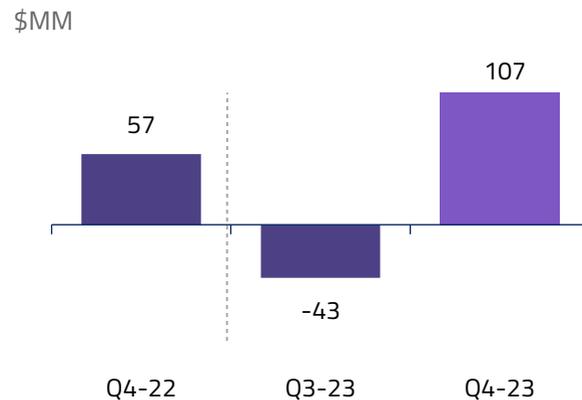
## ADJ. EBITDA<sup>(4)</sup>



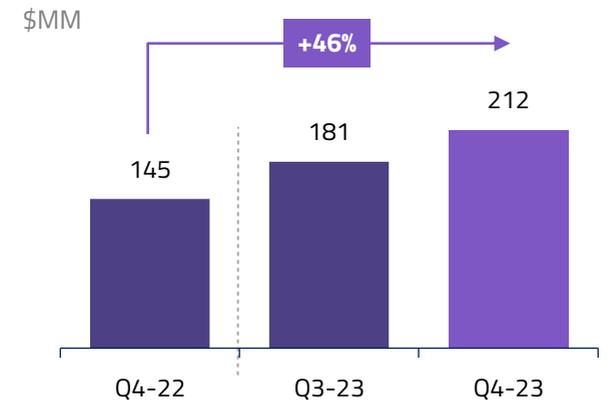
## NETBACK<sup>(5)</sup>



## FREE CASH FLOW<sup>(6)</sup>



## CAPEX



- (1) Includes Entre Lomas, Jarilla Quemada, Charco del Palenque, Jagüel de los Machos and 25 de Mayo-Medanito SE concessions transferred to Aconcagua, effective as of March 1, 2023. Since that date Vista remains entitled to 40% of crude oil and natural gas production, and 100% of LPG and condensates production, of such concessions
- (2) Pro forma production reflects production net of assets transferred to Aconcagua on March 1, 2023 (shows production as if the transaction had occurred on March 1, 2022)
- (3) Lifting cost includes production, transportation, treatment and field support services; excludes crude stock fluctuations, depreciation, royalties, direct taxes, commercial, exploration, G&A costs and Other

- non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets
- (4) Adj. EBITDA = Net (loss) / profit for the period + Income tax (expense) / benefit + Financial results, net + Depreciation, depletion and amortization + Transaction costs related to business combinations + Restructuring and reorganization expenses + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets + Impairment (recovery) of long lived assets + other adjustments
- (5) Netback = Adj. EBITDA (in \$MM) divided by total production (in MMboe)
- (6) Free cash flow = Operating activities cash flow + Investing activities cash flow

# Funding: capital markets activity

Raised ~945 \$MM through dual-listing in NYSE and 23 series of Argentine bond issuances

**VIST**  
LISTED  
**NYSE**

Vista closed and settled a global offering of 10,906,257 shares in NYSE and BMV and began trading on the NYSE

- Gross proceeds totaled approximately 101 \$MM
- Following the closing of the transaction, Vista's outstanding shares reached 86,835,259
- Shares were issued at 9.25 \$/share
- After the offering, shares are traded under the ticker VIST on the NYSE



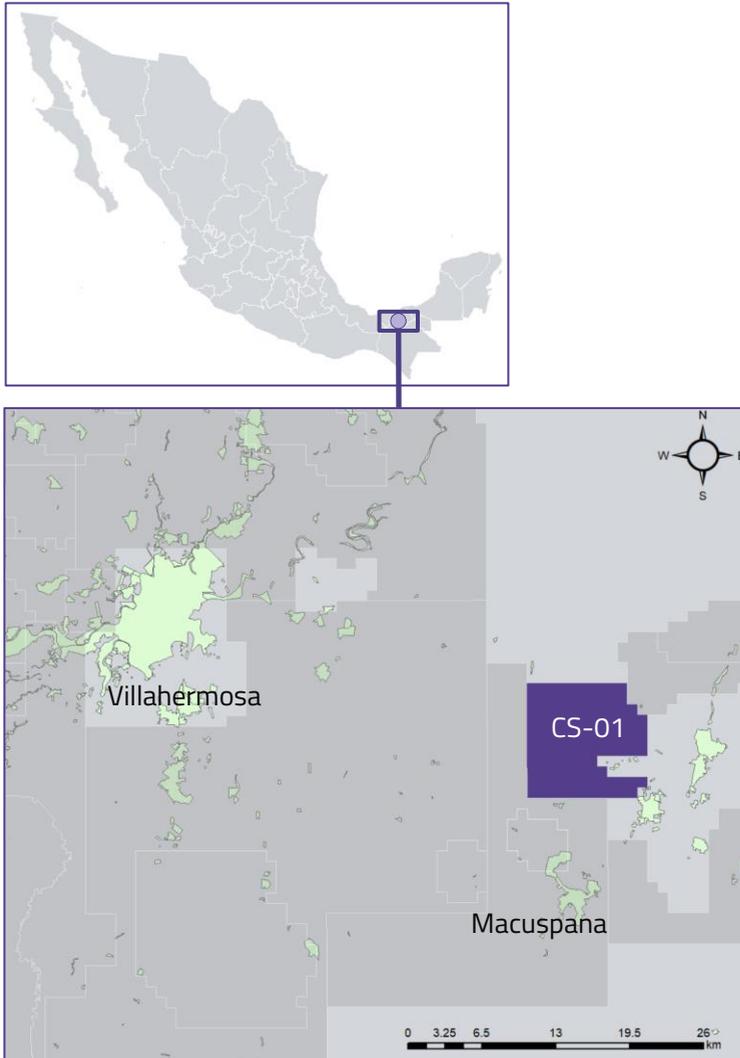
## Outstanding maturities of Argentine bond issuances

Series	Issuance date	Currency	Term	Principal <sup>(1)</sup>	Annual interest
VI	4 Dec 2020	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	48 months	10.0 \$MM	3.24% paid quarterly
XI	27 Aug 2021	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	48 months	9.2 \$MM	3.48% paid quarterly
XII	27 Aug 2021	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	120 months	100.8 \$MM	5.85% paid semiannually
XIII	16 Jun 2022	USD	26 months	43.5 \$MM	6.00% paid quarterly
XIV	10 Nov 2022	USD	36 months	40.5 \$MM	6.25% paid semiannually
XV	6 Dec 2022	USD	26 months	13.5 \$MM	4.00% paid quarterly
XVI <sup>(2)</sup>	6 Dec 2022	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	42 months	104.2 \$MM	0%
XVII	6 Dec 2022	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	48 months	39.1 \$MM	0%
XVIII	3 Mar 2023	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	48 months	118.5 \$MM	0%
XIX	3 Mar 2023	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	60 months	16.5 \$MM	1.00% paid quarterly
XX	5 Jun 2023	USD	25 months	13.5 \$MM	4.59% paid quarterly
XXI	11 Aug 2023	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	60 months	70.0 \$MM	0.99% paid quarterly
XXII	5 Dec 2023	USD	30 months	14.7 \$MM	5.00% paid semiannually
XXIII	6 Mar 2024	USD	36 months	60.0 \$MM	6.50% paid semiannually

(1) Series XII repaid in 15 semi annual installments, with a 3-year grace period. The other series are repaid bullet at maturity

(2) 40.8 \$MM were issued on May 29, 2023

# Mexican assets overview



■ Vista assets    ■ Other companies assets

## CS-01

### Key Facts

- **Working interest:** 100%
- **Operator:** Vista
- **Net area:** 23,517 acres
- **Fluid:** Oil, gas and condensate
- **Lithology:** Sandstone
- **State:** Tabasco
- **Basin:** Sureste/Macuspana
- **Fields:** 2
- **Wells drilled in 2023:** 6
- **2023 YE P1 reserves:** 10.1 MMboe
- **Q4 2023 production:** 0.9 Mboe/d

### Background / development strategy

- Incremental production through workover activities and new drilling prospects to produce undeveloped reserves at Zargazal and Belem formations, which have original pressure and important remaining hydrocarbon saturation
- Future upside could come from field redevelopment and infrastructure upgrades

# Consolidated Balance Sheet

In \$M	As of December 31, 2023	As of December 31, 2022
Property, plant and equipment	1,927,759	1,606,339
Goodwill	22,576	28,288
Other intangible assets	10,026	6,792
Right-of-use assets	61,025	26,228
Investments in associates	8,619	6,443
Trade and other receivables	136,351	15,864
Deferred income tax assets	5,743	335
<b>Total noncurrent assets</b>	<b>2,172,099</b>	<b>1,690,289</b>
Inventories	7,549	12,899
Trade and other receivables	205,102	90,406
Cash, bank balances and other short-term investments	213,253	244,385
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>425,904</b>	<b>347,690</b>
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>2,598,003</b>	<b>2,037,979</b>
Deferred income tax liabilities	383,128	243,411
Lease liabilities	35,600	20,644
Provisions	12,339	31,668
Borrowings	554,832	477,601
Employee benefits	5,703	12,251
<b>Total noncurrent liabilities</b>	<b>991,602</b>	<b>785,575</b>
Provisions	4,133	2,848
Lease liabilities	34,868	8,550
Borrowings	61,223	71,731
Salaries and payroll taxes	17,555	25,120
Income tax liability	3	58,770
Other taxes and royalties	36,549	20,312
Trade and other payables	205,055	221,013
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>359,386</b>	<b>408,344</b>
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>1,350,988</b>	<b>1,193,919</b>
<b>Total Equity</b>	<b>1,247,015</b>	<b>844,060</b>
<b>Total equity and liabilities</b>	<b>2,598,003</b>	<b>2,037,979</b>



# Consolidated Income Statement

In \$M	For the year 2023	For the year 2022
<b>Revenue from contracts with customers</b>	<b>1,168,774</b>	<b>1,143,820</b>
Revenues from crude oil sales	1,097,316	1,067,997
Revenues from natural gas sales	67,290	70,237
Revenues from LPG sales	4,168	5,586
<b>Cost of sales</b>	<b>(577,525)</b>	<b>(513,584)</b>
Operating costs	(94,685)	(133,385)
Crude oil stock fluctuation	(2,058)	(500)
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	(276,430)	(234,862)
Royalties	(176,813)	(144,837)
Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets	(27,539)	-
<b>Gross profit</b>	<b>591,249</b>	<b>630,236</b>
Selling expenses	(68,792)	(59,904)
General and administrative expenses	(70,483)	(63,826)
Exploration expenses	(16)	(736)
Other operating income	203,812	26,698
Other operating expenses	302	(3,321)
Impairment of long-lived assets	(24,585)	-
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>631,487</b>	<b>529,147</b>
Interest income	1,235	809
Interest expense	(21,879)	(28,886)
Other financial income (expense)	(65,484)	(67,556)
<b>Financial income (expense), net</b>	<b>(86,128)</b>	<b>(95,633)</b>
<b>Profit before income tax</b>	<b>545,359</b>	<b>433,514</b>
Current income tax (expense)	(16,393)	(92,089)
Deferred income tax (expense) benefit	(132,011)	(71,890)
<b>Income tax (expense)</b>	<b>(148,404)</b>	<b>(163,979)</b>
<b>Profit for the period, net</b>	<b>396,955</b>	<b>269,535</b>
Other comprehensive income	4,267	177,446
<b>Total comprehensive profit for the period</b>	<b>401,222</b>	<b>105,556</b>

## ADJ. EBITDA RECONCILIATION <sup>(1)</sup>

In \$MM	2023	2022
<b>Net profit for the period</b>	<b>397.0</b>	<b>269.5</b>
(+) Income tax	148.4	164.0
(+) Financial income (expense), net	86.1	95.6
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>631.5</b>	<b>529.1</b>
(+) Depreciation, depletion and amortization	276.4	234.9
(+) Restructuring and Reorganization expenses and others	0.3	0.5
(+) Impairment of long-lived assets	24.6	-
(+) Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets	(89.7)	-
(+) Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets	27.5	-
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>	<b>870.7</b>	<b>764.5</b>
<i>Adjusted EBITDA Margin (%)</i>	69%	67%

## ADJ. NET INCOME <sup>(2)</sup>

In \$MM	2023	2022
<b>Net Profit</b>	<b>397.0</b>	<b>269.5</b>
Adjustments:		
(+) Deferred Income tax	132.0	71.9
(+) Changes in the fair value of Warrants	0.0	30.4
(+) Impairment of long-lived assets	24.6	0.0
(+) Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets	(89.7)	0.0
(+) Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets	27.5	0.0
<b>Adjustments to Net Income/Loss</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>102.2</b>
<b>Adjusted Net Income</b>	<b>491.4</b>	<b>371.8</b>
<i>Adjusted EPS (\$/share)</i>	<b>5.25</b>	<b>4.23</b>

- (1) Adj. EBITDA = Net (loss) / profit for the period + Income tax (expense) / benefit + Financial results, net + Depreciation, depletion and amortization + Transaction costs related to business combinations + Restructuring and reorganization expenses + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets + Impairment (recovery) of long lived assets + other adjustments. Adj. EBITDA Margin = Adj. EBITDA / (Total Revenues + Gain from Export Increase Program)
- (2) Adjusted Net Income/Loss: Net (loss)/profit + Deferred income tax + Changes in fair value of warrants + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets + impairment (recovery) of long-lived assets